Disclaimer: This working paper has not been subject to the full Eurofound evaluation, editorial and publication process.
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Living, working and COVID-19

Explanatory notes to the datasets:

round_1_lwc_20102020
round_1_lwc_20102020

Introduction

This dataset release includes two datafiles, containing EU27 data from Round 1 and Round 2 respectively of Eurofound’s Living, Working and Covid-19 online survey. Fieldwork for Round 1 took place between 9 April 2020 and 11 June 2020 and for Round 2 between 22 June 2020 and 27 July 2020.

These are cross-sectional datasets and the two rounds should be analysed separately. The survey had a panel element in which respondents were asked to leave their email address in case they agree to be recontacted in further rounds, this panel information will be available in a further dataset release.

For more information on the methodology, please see the Methodological Annex to Round 2.

The order of the variables is the following:

- System and auxiliary variables
- The full first round questionnaire variables in order of how they were presented to the respondent. These variables have been recoded to contain second round data for questions appearing in both survey rounds (see “Availability”).
- Second round variables that were not present in the first round
- Computed variables

Both datasets include the same list of variables, the variables are empty whenever there is no data available for that particular survey round.

The datasets have been cleaned to exclude partial interviews. Missing values, including “Don’t know/Prefer not to answer”, “Not applicable” options and not answered (skipped) questions have been coded as system missing in this release.

For analysis dataset users should use the weight provided (w_gross_trim). This weight can be used for both within-country and cross-country analysis. Only EU27 data is included in this dataset release.
System and auxiliary variables

Name: **Wave**
Label: **Survey round**
Value labels:

1. Round 1 (Fieldwork between April and early June 2020)
2. Round 2 (Fieldwork between 22 June and July)

Note: In Eurofound’s *Living, Working and Covid-19 report* only cases up to and including 1 May were used from the Round 1 dataset.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **w_gross_trim**
Label: **Weight**
Note: Weight correcting for age crossed with gender (12 age/gender categories), education (2 categories: tertiary and below tertiary) and urbanisation level (2 categories: urban and rural), as well as country population aged 18 and over. For more information, please see the [Methodological Annex](#).

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **CASE**
Label: **Case ID (sequential)**
Note: Case number (sequential according to time the questionnaire was first opened)

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **SERIAL**
Label: **Serial number Round 2 email invitations**
Note: Email address (coded) of panel respondents who were invited via email for Round 2, matches F021 from Round 1. Not available in this release.

**Availability: Not available in this release**

Name: **QUESTNNR**
Label: **Questionnaire respondent filled in**
Value labels:

- **base**: Round 1 questionnaire April 2020
- **Wave2_panel**: Round 2 June 2020 panel questionnaire
**Wave2_public**: Round 2 June 2020 public questionnaire

Note: The Wave2_panel questionnaire was distributed by email invitations to Wave 1 respondents who gave their email and consent for being recontacted. Their link opened on 22 June. The Wave2_public questionnaire was publicly available from 29 June. Not available in this release.

**Availability**: Not available in this release.

Name: **LANGUAGE**

Label: **Language of the interview**

Value labels :

1. Bulgarian
2. Czech
3. Danish
4. Dutch
5. English
6. Estonian
7. Finnish
8. French
9. German
10. Greek
11. Croatian
12. Hungarian
13. Italian
14. Latvian
15. Lithuanian
16. Polish
17. Portuguese
18. Romanian
19. Slovak
20. Slovenian
21. Spanish
22. Swedish

Note: Language of the questionnaire filled in by the respondent

**Availability**: Round 1 and 2

Name: **STARTED**

Label: **Interview start time**

Note: Date and time respondent started the interview

**Availability**: Round 1 and 2
Name: **TIME_SUM**

Label: Time spent with interview overall (except outliers)

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **LASTDATA**

Label: Time when data was most recently updated

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **FINISHED**

Label: Reached last page

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **LASTPAGE**

Label: Last page respondent reached

Availability: Round 1 and 2

**Questionnaire variables: Round 1 and trend (Round 1 and 2)**

Name: **B001**

Label: Country

*Question text: In which country do you live?*

Value labels:

- 1 Austria
- 2 Belgium
- 3 Bulgaria
- 4 Croatia
- 5 Cyprus
- 6 Czechia
- 7 Denmark
- 8 Estonia
- 9 Finland
- 10 France
- 11 Germany
- 12 Greece
- 13 Hungary
14 Ireland
15 Italy
16 Latvia
17 Lithuania
18 Luxembourg
19 Malta
20 Netherlands
21 Poland
22 Portugal
23 Romania
24 Slovakia
25 Slovenia
26 Spain
27 Sweden
28 Other country
29 United Kingdom

Note: This question was compulsory to answer. The respondent could select from 60 country options. Only EU27 countries are included in this release.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 – EU27 only in this release

Name: B002
Label: Gender

Question text: How would you describe yourself?

Value labels:
1 Male
2 Female
3 In another way

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: B003_01
Label: Age

Question text: How old are you?

Note: This question was compulsory to answer. Those indicated they were under 18 could not continue the questionnaire. Respondents with answers up to and including 98 are included in this dataset.

Availability: Round 1 and 2
Name: **C001_01**

Label: **Life satisfaction**

*Question text:* All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life these days? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means very dissatisfied and 10 means very satisfied.

*Note:* No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Very dissatisfied”, 10 “Very satisfied”.

**Availability:** Round 1 and 2

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Name: **C002_01**

Label: **Happiness**

*Question text:* Taking all things together on a scale of 1 to 10, how happy would you say you are? Here 1 means you are very unhappy and 10 means you are very happy.

*Note:* No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Very unhappy”, 10 “Very happy”.

**Availability:** Round 1 and 2

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Name: **C003_01**

Label: **I am optimistic about my future**

*Question text:* To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**I am optimistic about my future**

*Value labels:* 

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

**Availability:** Round 1 and 2

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Name: **C003_02**

Label: **I am optimistic about my children's or grandchildren's future**

*Question text:* To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

**I am optimistic about my children's or grandchildren's future**

*Value labels:* 

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

Note: This question was replaced by “I am optimistic about the future of my country” in Round 2 (found separately in variable C203_07).

Availability: Round 1

Name: C003_03
Label: Resilience 1: I find it difficult to deal with important problems that come up in my life
Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
I find it difficult to deal with important problems that come up in my life
Value labels:
  1 Strongly agree
  2 Agree
  3 Neither agree nor disagree
  4 Disagree
  5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: C003_04
Label: Resilience 2: When things go wrong in my life, it generally takes me a long time to get back to normal
Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
When things go wrong in my life, it generally takes me a long time to get back to normal
Value labels:
  1 Strongly agree
  2 Agree
  3 Neither agree nor disagree
  4 Disagree
  5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: C004_01
Label: General health
Question text: In general, how is your health?
Value labels:
  1 Very good
  2 Good
3 Fair
4 Bad
5 Very bad

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C005_01**
Label: **WHO-5: I have felt cheerful and in good spirits**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*I have felt cheerful and in good spirits*

*Value labels:*

1 At no time
2 Some of the time
3 Less than half of the time
4 More than half of the time
5 Most of the time
6 All of the time

*Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.*

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C005_02**
Label: **WHO-5: I have felt calm and relaxed**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*I have felt calm and relaxed*

*Value labels:*

1 At no time
2 Some of the time
3 Less than half of the time
4 More than half of the time
5 Most of the time
6 All of the time

*Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.*

Availability: Round 1 and 2
Name: C005_03

Label: WHO-5: I have felt active and vigorous

Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt active and vigorous

Value labels:

1 At no time
2 Some of the time
3 Less than half of the time
4 More than half of the time
5 Most of the time
6 All of the time

Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: C005_04

Label: WHO-5: I woke up feeling fresh and rested

Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I woke up feeling fresh and rested

Value labels:

1 At no time
2 Some of the time
3 Less than half of the time
4 More than half of the time
5 Most of the time
6 All of the time

Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: C005_05

Label: WHO-5: My daily life has been filled with things that interest me

Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

My daily life has been filled with things that interest me
Value labels:

1 At no time
2 Some of the time
3 Less than half of the time
4 More than half of the time
5 Most of the time
6 All of the time

Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: C006_01

Label: I have felt particularly tense

Question text: Please indicate for each of the three statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt particularly tense

Value labels:

1 All of the time
2 Most of the time
3 More than half of the time
4 Less than half of the time
5 Some of the time
6 At no time

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: C006_02

Label: I have felt lonely

Question text: Please indicate for each of the three statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

I have felt lonely

Value labels:

1 All of the time
2 Most of the time
3 More than half of the time
4 Less than half of the time
5 Some of the time
6 At no time

Availability: Round 1 and 2
Name: **C006_03**  
Label: **I have felt downhearted and depressed**  
*Question text*: Please indicate for each of the three statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks. 
*I have felt downhearted and depressed*  
*Value labels*:  
1. All of the time  
2. Most of the time  
3. More than half of the time  
4. Less than half of the time  
5. Some of the time  
6. At no time  
*Availability: Round 1 and 2*

Name: **C007_01**  
Label: **Trust in the news media**  
*Question text*: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions. 
*The news media*  
*Note*: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Do not trust at all”, 10 “Trust completely”.  
*Availability: Round 1 and 2*

Name: **C007_02**  
Label: **Trust in the police**  
*Question text*: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions. 
*The police*  
*Note*: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Do not trust at all”, 10 “Trust completely”.  
*Availability: Round 1 and 2*

Name: **C007_03**  
Label: **Trust in your country’s government**  
*Question text*: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions.
Your country’s government

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Do not trust at all”, 10 “Trust completely”.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name:  C007_04
Label:  Trust in the European Union

Question text: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions.

The European Union

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Do not trust at all”, 10 “Trust completely”.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name:  C007_05
Label:  Trust in the healthcare system

Question text: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions.

The healthcare system

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Do not trust at all”, 10 “Trust completely”.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name:  C008
Label:  Urbanisation level

Question text: Would you consider the area in which you live to be...

Value labels:

1 The open countryside
2 A village/small town
3 A medium to large town
4 A city or city suburb

Note: This was one of the variables used in weighting, with 1 and 2 coded as rural and 3 and 4 coded as urban. Base population data was the 2016 European Quality of Life Survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2
Name: D001

Label: Employment status

Question text: Which of these categories best describes your situation?

Your current situation

1 Employee
2 Self-employed with employees
3 Self-employed without employees
4 Unemployed
5 Unable to work due to long-term illness or disability
6 Retired
7 Full-time homemaker/fulfilling domestic tasks
8 Student

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: D002

Label: Round 1: lost job during Covid-19 pandemic

Question text: During the covid-19 pandemic...

Have you lost your job(s)/contract(s) or work assignments?

1 Yes, permanently
2 Yes, temporarily
3 No

Note: This was modified in Round 2 to a question asked about the current employment status and employment status in the month before the Covid-19 pandemic (D235).

Availability: Round 1

Name: D003

Label: Change in working hours during Covid-19 pandemic

Question text: During the covid-19 pandemic have you working hours...

Value labels:

1 Decreased a lot
2 Decreased a little
3 Stayed the same
4 Increased a little
5 Increased a lot

Note: Respondents were presented the answer categories in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2
Name: D004_01
Label: Kept worrying about work when you were not working
Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?
Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?
Kept worrying about work when you were not working
Value labels:
1 Always
2 Most of the time
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never
Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.
Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: D004_02
Label: Felt too tired after work to do some of the household jobs which need to be done
Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?
Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?
Felt too tired after work to do some of the household jobs which need to be done
Value labels:
1 Always
2 Most of the time
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never
Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.
Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: D004_03
Label: Found that your job prevented you from giving the time you wanted to your family
Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?
Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?
Found that your job prevented you from giving the time you wanted to your family
Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **D004_04**

Label: **Found it difficult to concentrate on your job because of your family responsibilities**

Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?

Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?

**Found it difficult to concentrate on your job because of your family responsibilities**

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **D004_05**

Label: **Found that your family responsibilities prevented you from giving the time you should to your job**

Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?

Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?

**Found that your family responsibilities prevented you from giving the time you should to your job**

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D005_01**
Label: **Worked in free time to meet work demands**

Question text Round 1: Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you worked in your free time to meet work demands?

Question text Round 2: Over the last month, how often have you worked in your free time to meet work demands?

Value labels:

1. Every day
2. Every other day
3. Once or twice a week
4. Less often
5. Never

Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D006_01**
Label: **Worked from home before Covid-19 pandemic**

Question text: How frequently did you work from home before the outbreak of COVID-19?

Value labels:

1. Daily
2. Several times a week
3. Several times a month
4. Less often
5. Never

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D007_01**
Label: **Round 1: Started working from home as a result of the Covid-19 situation**

Question text: Have you started to work from home as a result of the COVID-19 situation?

Value labels:

1. No
2. Yes
Note: This question was replaced by D210 and D211 in Round 2.

**Availability: Round 1**

**Name:** D008_01  
**Label:** Job security  
**Question text:** Using this scale, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that you might lose your job in the next 3 months?  
**Value labels:**  
1 Very likely  
2 Rather likely  
3 Neither likely nor unlikely  
4 Rather unlikely  
5 Very unlikely  

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

**Name:** E001_01  
**Label:** Household's ability to make ends meet  
**Question text:** A household may have different sources of income and more than one household member may contribute to it. Thinking of your household’s total monthly income: is your household able to make ends meet?  
**Value labels:**  
1 Very easily  
2 Fairly easily  
3 Neither likely nor unlikely  
4 With some difficulty  
5 With difficulty  
6 With great difficulty  

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

**Name:** E002_01  
**Label:** Gone without fresh fruit and vegetables  
**Question text:** Thinking about food, over the last two weeks did you or someone else in your household change your diet because money was needed for other essentials?  
**Gone without fresh fruit and vegetables**  
**Value labels:**  
1 Yes  
2 No
Availability: Round 1

Name: E002_02
Label: Bought cheaper cuts of meat or bought less than wanted

Question text: Thinking about food, over the last two weeks did you or someone else in your household change your diet because money was needed for other essentials?

Bought cheaper cuts of meat or bought less than wanted

Value labels:
  1 Yes
  2 No

Availability: Round 1

Name: E003_01
Label: Arrears: rent or mortgage

Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?

Rent or mortgage payments for accommodation

Value labels:
  0 No
  1 Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: E003_02
Label: Arrears: utility bills

Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?

Utility bills, such as electricity, water, gas

Value labels:
  0 No
  1 Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1 and 2
Name:  E003_03
Label:  Arrears: consumer loans

Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?

Payments related to consumer loans, including credit card overdrafts (to buy electrical appliances, a car, furniture, etc.)

Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name:  E003_04
Label:  Arrears: phone or internet bills

Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?

Telephone, mobile or internet connection bills

Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name:  E003_05
Label:  Arrears: informal loans

Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?

Payments related to informal loans from friends or relatives not living in your household

Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1 and 2
Name: **E003_06**
Label: **Arrears: healthcare or health insurance**
*Question text:* Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?
*Payments for healthcare or health insurance*

*Value labels:*

- **0** No
- **1** Yes

*Note:* Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

**Availability:** Round 1 and 2

Name: **E004**
Label: **Household’s financial situation since 3 months ago**
*Question text:* When you compare the financial situation of your household 3 months ago and now would you say it has become better, worse or remained the same?

*Value labels:*

- **1** Better
- **2** The same
- **3** Worse

**Availability:** Round 1 and 2

Name: **E005**
Label: **Household’s financial situation in 3 months’ time**
*Question text:* Thinking of the financial situation of your household in 3 months’ time do you think it will become better, worse or remain the same?

*Value labels:*

- **1** Better
- **2** The same
- **3** Worse

**Availability:** Round 1 and 2

Name: **E006**
Label: **Household savings (time it would cover)**
*Question text:* If your household would not receive any income, how long would your household be able to maintain the same standard of living using savings?
Value labels:

1 Less than 3 months
2 From 3 up to 6 months
3 From 6 up to 12 months
4 12 or more months
5 No savings

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: E007_01
Label: Accommodation security

Question text: How likely or unlikely do you think it is that you will need to leave your accommodation within the next 6 months because you can no longer afford it?

Value labels:

1 Very likely
2 Rather likely
3 Neither likely nor unlikely
4 Rather unlikely
5 Very unlikely

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: E008_01
Label: Source of support: illness

Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.
If you needed help around the house when ill

Value labels:

1 A member of your family/relative
2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/relatives
3 A service provider, institution or organisation
4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: E008_02
Label: Source of support: advice

Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.
If you needed advice about a serious personal or family matter

Availability: Round 1
Value labels:
1 A member of your family/relative
2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/relatives
3 A service provider, institution or organisation
4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: E008_03
Label: Source of support: job search

Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.

If you needed help when looking for a job

Value labels:
1 A member of your family/relative
2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/relatives
3 A service provider, institution or organisation
4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: E008_04
Label: Source of support: feeling depressed

Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.

If you were feeling a bit depressed and wanting someone to talk to

Value labels:
1 A member of your family/relative
2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/relatives
3 A service provider, institution or organisation
4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1
Name: E008_05
Label: Source of support: childcare

Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.

If you needed help in looking after your children

Value labels:
1 A member of your family/relative
2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/relatives
3 A service provider, institution or organisation
4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: E008_06
Label: Source of support: help with shopping

Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.

If you needed help with shopping

Value labels:
1 A member of your family/relative
2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/relatives
3 A service provider, institution or organisation
4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: F001_01
Label: Household size

Question text: Including yourself, can you please tell me how many people usually live in your household?

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: F002
Label: Spouse or partner in household

Question text: Do you have a spouse/partner that lives in your household?

Value labels:
0 No
1 Yes
Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: F003_01
Label: Number of children aged 0-11 in household

*Question text Round 1: How many children live in your household?*

*Question text Round 1: How many children or young people live in your household?*

**Age 0-11**

Note: In Round 2 measurement of children in household changed by introducing a filter question (F223) about whether there are any children or young people under age 25 in the household, then asking about how many there are of each age group. In Round 1 the number of children was asked of all respondents, and young people aged 18-24 were not measured.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: F003_02
Label: Number of children aged 12-17 in household

*Question text Round 1: How many children live in your household?*

*Question text Round 1: How many children or young people live in your household?*

**Age 12-17**

Note: In Round 2 measurement of children in household changed by introducing a filter question (F223) about whether there are any children or young people under age 25 in the household, then asking about how many there are of each age group. In Round 1 the number of children was asked of all respondents, and young people aged 18-24 were not measured.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: F004
Label: Education level completed

*Question text: What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?*

Value labels:

1. Primary
2. Secondary
3. Tertiary

Note: This was one of the variables used in weighting, with 1 and 2 coded as below tertiary and 3 coded as tertiary. Base population data was ISCED categories by gender and age group from the 2018 Labour Force Survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2
Name: F005
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 AT
Question text: Please select your region from the list below
Value labels:
1 East Austria
2 South Austria
3 West Austria

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F006
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 BE
Question text: Please select your region from the list below
Value labels:
1 Brussels Capital Region
2 Flemish Region
3 Walloon Region

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F007
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 BG
Question text: Please select your region from the list below
Value labels:
1 Northern and Eastern Bulgaria
2 South-Western and South-Central Bulgaria

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official
Language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F008
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 DE

Question text: Please select your region from the list below

Value labels:
1 Baden-Württemberg
2 Bavaria
3 Berlin
4 Brandenburg
5 Bremen
6 Hamburg
7 Hessen
8 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
9 Lower Saxony
10 North Rhine-Westphalia
11 Rhineland-Palatinate
12 Saarland
13 Saxony
14 Saxony-Anhalt
15 Schleswig-Holstein
16 Thuringia

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F009
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 EL

Question text: Please select your region from the list below

Value labels:
1 Attica
2 Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti
3 Voreia Ellada
4 Kentriki Ellada

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)
language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name:  **F010**
Label:  **Round 1: NUTS 2 ES**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

*Value labels:*
1 North West  
2 North East  
3 Community of Madrid  
4 Centre  
5 East  
6 South  
7 Canary Islands

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name:  **F011**
Label:  **Round 1: NUTS 2 FI**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

*Value labels:*
1 Mainland Finland  
2 Åland

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)
Name: F012
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 FR
Question text: Please select your region from the list below
Value labels:
   1 Région parisienne
   2 Bassin parisien
   3 Nord
   4 Est
   5 Ouest
   6 Sud-Ouest
   7 Centre-Est (Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes)
   8 Méditerranée
   9 Départements d’Outre-Mer

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F013
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 HU
Question text: Please select your region from the list below
Value labels:
   1 Central Hungary
   2 Transdanubia
   3 Great Plain and North

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F014
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 IT
Question text: Please select your region from the list below
Value labels:
   1 North West
   2 North East

Disclaimer: This working paper has not been subject to the full Eurofound evaluation, editorial and publication process.
Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F015
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 NL
Question text: Please select your region from the list below
Value labels:
1 North Netherlands
2 East Netherlands
3 West Netherlands
4 South Netherlands

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F016
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 PL
Question text: Please select your region from the list below
Value labels:
1 Central Region
2 South Region
3 East Region
4 Northwest Region
5 Southwest Region
6 North Region

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)
Name: F017

Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 PT

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

1 Mainland Portugal  
2 Azores  
3 Madeira  

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

*Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)*

Name: F018

Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 RO

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

1 1 – Nord-Vest, Centru  
2 2 – Nord-Est, Sud-Est  
3 3 – Sud-Muntenia, București-Ilfov  
4 4 – Sud-Vest Oltenia, Vest  

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

*Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)*

Name: F019

Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 SE

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

1 East Sweden  
2 South Sweden  
3 North Sweden

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

*Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)*

Disclaimer: This working paper has not been subject to the full Eurofound evaluation, editorial and publication process.
language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F020
Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 UK
Question text: Please select your region from the list below
Value labels:

1 North East
2 North West
3 Yorkshire and the Humber
4 East Midlands
5 West Midlands
6 East of England
7 Greater London
8 South East
9 South West
10 Wales
11 Scotland
12 Northern Ireland

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: F021
Label: Serial: email given (coded)
Question text: A final question: May we contact you again sometime soon to ask you some more questions to see if your situation has changed? If yes, please enter your email address below. There is no obligation on your part.

In accordance with the regulation (EU) 2018/1725 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data by the EU institutions, bodies, offices and agencies, this information is stored separately from your answers to the questionnaire and will only be used to send you links to the questionnaire. These data would be retained for a maximum of two years and would only be used for the purpose mentioned.

Note: In the Wave2_panel questionnaire respondents were not asked for their email again.
**Availability: Not available in this release**

Name: **F022_01**  
Label: **Signed up for benchmark report**  
*Question text: Do you wish to receive a short report about the results? If yes, we will send it to the email address you have provided.*  
*Value labels:*  
0 No  
1 Yes  
**Availability: Not available in this release**

**Questionnaire variables: new in Round 2**

Name: **C203_07**  
Label: **I am optimistic about the future of my country**  
*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
I am optimistic about the future of my country*  
*Value labels:*  
1 Strongly agree  
2 Agree  
3 Neither agree nor disagree  
4 Disagree  
5 Strongly disagree  
**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **C203_05**  
Label: **I feel left out of society**  
*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
I feel left out of society*  
*Value labels:*  
1 Strongly agree  
2 Agree  
3 Neither agree nor disagree  
4 Disagree  
5 Strongly disagree  
**Availability: Round 2**
Name: **C203_06**  
**Label:** In general I feel very positive about myself  
**Question text:** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  
In general I feel very positive about myself  
**Value labels:**  
1. Strongly agree  
2. Agree  
3. Neither agree nor disagree  
4. Disagree  
5. Strongly disagree  
**Availability: Round 2**

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Name: **C209_01**  
**Label:** Satisfaction with democracy in country  
**Question text:** On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in your country? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means very dissatisfied and 10 means very satisfied.  
**Note:** No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Very dissatisfied”, 10 “Very satisfied”.  
**Availability: Round 2**

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Name: **D235**  
**Label:** Employment status before Covid-19  
**Question text:** Which of these categories best describes your situation?  
Your situation in the month before the COVID-19 outbreak  
**Value labels:**  
1. Employee  
2. Self-employed with employees  
3. Self-employed without employees  
4. Unemployed  
5. Unable to work due to long-term illness or disability  
6. Retired  
7. Full-time homemaker/fulfilling domestic tasks  
8. Student  
**Availability: Round 2**
Name: D209
Label: Employment contract in main job
Question text: What kind of employment contract do you have in your main job?
Value labels:
1 Contract of unlimited duration
2 Contract of limited duration
3 A temporary employment agency contract
4 An apprenticeship or other training scheme
5 No contract
Availability: Round 2

Name: D210_01
Label: Location of work during pandemic: Home
Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, where did you work? Multiple answers possible
At home
Value labels:
0 No
1 Yes
Availability: Round 2

Name: D210_02
Label: Location of work during pandemic: Employer’s premises
Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, where did you work? Multiple answers possible
At my employer’s premises
Value labels:
0 No
1 Yes
Availability: Round 2

Name: D210_03
Label: Location of work during pandemic: Places sent by employer/clients
Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, where did you work? Multiple answers possible
At locations I was sent to by my employer or requested to go to by clients
Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: D210_04
Label: Location of work during pandemic: Other locations
Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, where did you work? Multiple answers possible
Other locations
Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: D211_01
Label: Working hours per week past month
Question text: Last month, how many hours per week did you work on average?
Availability: Round 2

Name: D211_02
Label: Hours worked from home past month
Question text: Out of these, how many hours did you work from home?
Availability: Round 2

Name: D212_02
Label: Caring for children or grandchildren: hours per week
Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.
Caring for and/or educating your children, grandchildren
Availability: Round 2

Name: D212_03
Label: Caring for elderly or disabled relatives: hours per week
Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.
Caring for elderly / disabled relatives

Availability: Round 2

Name: D212_04
Label: Cooking and housework: hours per week
Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.
Cooking and housework
Availability: Round 2

Name: D212_05
Label: Sport, culture or leisure: hours per week
Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.
Sporting, cultural or leisure activity
Availability: Round 2

Name: D212_06
Label: Voluntary or charitable activity: hours per week
Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.
Voluntary or charitable activity
Availability: Round 2

Name: D212_07
Label: Training or education: hours per week
Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.
Training or education
Availability: Round 2

Name: D213_01
Label: You have the feeling you are doing useful work
Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.
You have the feeling you are doing useful work

Value labels:

1 Always
2 Most of the time
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: D213_02
Label: You feel physically exhausted at the end of the working day

Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.

You feel physically exhausted at the end of the working day

Value labels:

1 Always
2 Most of the time
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: D213_03
Label: You feel emotionally drained by work

Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.

You feel emotionally drained by work

Value labels:

1 Always
2 Most of the time
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never

Availability: Round 2
Name: D213_04
Label: You feel isolated when working
Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.
You feel isolated when working
Value labels:
1 Always
2 Most of the time
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never
Availability: Round 2

Name: D213_05
Label: Your colleagues or peers help and support you
Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.
Your colleagues or peers help and support you
Value labels:
1 Always
2 Most of the time
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never
Availability: Round 2

Name: D213_06
Label: Your manager helps and supports you
Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.
Your manager helps and supports you
Value labels:
1 Always
2 Most of the time
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never
Availability: Round 2
Name: **D213_07**

**Label:** You have enough time to get the job done

**Question text:** For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.

*You have enough time to get the job done*

**Value labels:**

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

**Availability:** Round 2

Name: **D214**

**Label:** Change in amount of work done during Covid-19 pandemic

**Question text:** During the COVID-19 pandemic, the amount of work you managed to do...

**Value labels:**

1. Decreased a lot
2. Decreased a little
3. Stayed the same
4. Increased a little
5. Increased a lot

**Note:** Respondents were presented the answer categories in reverse order.

**Availability:** Round 2

Name: **D215_01**

**Label:** I am satisfied with the amount of work I managed to do

**Question text:** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?

*I am satisfied with the amount of work I managed to do*

**Value labels:**

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

**Availability:** Round 2
Name: **D215_02**

Label: *I am satisfied with the quality of my work*

*Question text:* To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?

*I am satisfied with the quality of my work*

*Value labels:*

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

*Availability: Round 2*

Name: **D215_03**

Label: *With the equipment I have at home I could do my work properly*

*Question text:* To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?

*With the equipment I have at home I could do my work properly*

*Value labels:*

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

*Availability: Round 2*

Name: **D215_04**

Label: *My employer provided all the equipment I need to work from home*

*Question text:* To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?

*My employer provided all the equipment I need to work from home*

*Value labels:*

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

*Availability: Round 2*
Name: **D215_05**  
Label: **Overall, I am satisfied with my experience of working from home**  
**Question text:** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?  
**Overall, I am satisfied with my experience of working from home**  
**Value labels:**  
1 Strongly agree  
2 Agree  
3 Neither agree nor disagree  
4 Disagree  
5 Strongly disagree  
**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **D216_01**  
Label: **Work from home preferences when there are no restrictions**  
**Question text:** If you had the choice, how often would you like to work from home if there were no restrictions due to COVID-19?  
**Value labels:**  
1 Daily  
2 Several times a week  
3 Several times a month  
4 Less often  
5 Never  
**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **D217**  
Label: **At risk of Covid-19 because of job**  
**Question text:** Do you think you are currently at risk of contracting the COVID-19 virus because of your job?  
**Value labels:**  
0 No  
1 Yes  
**Availability: Round 2**
Name: D218_01
Label: Physical contact with people at work

Question text: In your work, are you currently in direct physical contact with people (colleagues, customers, passengers, pupils, patients, etc.)?

Value labels:

1 Always
2 Most of the time
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: D219_01
Label: Informed about Covid-19 prevention measures

Question text: Thinking about your job, how well informed are you about the measures needed to prevent the spread of COVID-19?

Value labels:

1 Very well informed
2 Well informed
3 Not very well informed
4 Not at all informed

Availability: Round 2

Name: D220
Label: Required to wear PPE to prevent Covid-19

Question text: For your job, are you required to wear personal protective equipment to prevent the spread of COVID-19?

Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Availability: Round 2
Name: D221
Label: Employer provides PPE

Question text: Does your employer provide personal protective equipment?

Value labels:
1 Yes, all the time
2 Yes, sometimes
3 No

Availability: Round 2

Name: D222_01
Label: Introduced new or significantly changed products or services during Covid-19 pandemic

Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, did you do one or several of the following?

Introduce any new or significantly changed products or services

Value labels:
0 No
1 Yes

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: D222_02
Label: Introduced new or significantly changed processes during Covid-19 pandemic

Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, did you do one or several of the following?

Introduced new or significantly changed processes during Covid-19 pandemic

Value labels:
0 No
1 Yes

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: D222_03
Label: Introduced new or significantly changed marketing methods during Covid-19 pandemic

Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, did you do one or several of the following?
Introduced new or significantly changed marketing methods during Covid-19 pandemic

Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: D222_04
Label: Tried to find new customers, clients, patients, students etc. during Covid-19 pandemic

Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, did you do one or several of the following?
Tried to find new customers, clients, patients, students etc. during Covid-19 pandemic

Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: D223
Label: Change in income from self-employment in last month

Question text: If you compare your income from self-employment in the last month with your income in the same month last year, would you say it has...?

Value labels:

1 Decreased a lot
2 Decreased a little
3 Stayed the same
4 Increased a little
5 Increased a lot

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents. Respondents were presented the answer categories in reverse order.

Availability: Round 2

Name: D224_01
Label: I find it hard to bear the responsibility of running my business

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
I find it hard to bear the responsibility of running my business
Value labels:

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: D225
Label: Change in staff during Covid-19 pandemic

Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, has the number of people who work for you...?

Value labels:

1. Decreased
2. Stayed the same
3. Increased

Note: This question was asked of respondents who were self-employed with employees.

Availability: Round 2

Name: D226
Label: Change in staff in the next 3 months

Question text: In the next 3 months, do you expect the total number of people who work for you to...?

Value labels:

1. Decreased
2. Stayed the same
3. Increased

Note: This question was asked of respondents who were self-employed with employees.

Availability: Round 2
Name: D227_01
Label: Business security - likelihood to go bankrupt
Question text: How likely or unlikely is it that your business will go bankrupt in the next 3 months?
Value labels:
1 Very likely
2 Rather likely
3 Neither likely nor unlikely
4 Rather unlikely
5 Very unlikely
Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.
Availability: Round 2

Name: D228_01
Label: Received/requested deferral, reduction or cancellation of tax, bill, mortgage, loan or debt payments
Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?
Deferral, reduction or cancellation of tax, bill, mortgage, loan or debt payments
Value labels:
1 Have received
2 Have requested but not yet received
3 Have requested but the request was rejected
4 No / Not applicable to me
Availability: Round 2

Name: D228_02
Label: Received/requested deferral, reduction or cancellation of payments for your business
Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?
For your business: deferral, reduction or cancellation of tax, bill, loan or debt payments
Value labels:
1 Have received
2 Have requested but not yet received
3 Have requested but the request was rejected
4 No / Not applicable to me
Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: D229_01
Label: Helpfulness of support measures related to expenses

Question text: Overall, how helpful were the support measures you just identified for your current financial situation? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means “not at all helpful” and 5 means “extremely helpful”.

Value labels:

1 1 Not at all helpful
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Extremely helpful

Availability: Round 2

Name: D230_01
Label: Received/requested unemployment benefit

Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?

Unemployment benefit

Value labels:

1 Have received
2 Have requested but not yet received
3 Have requested but the request was rejected
4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2
Name:  D230_02
Label:  Received/requested wage support

Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?

Wage support (supplement or replacement while still in employment or short-time working schemes)

Value labels:

1 Have received
2 Have requested but not yet received
3 Have requested but the request was rejected
4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2

Name:  D230_03
Label:  Received/requested paid sick/care leave

Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?

Paid sick leave or paid care leave (for example, for those who had to self-isolate or take care of children or dependent adults)

Value labels:

1 Have received
2 Have requested but not yet received
3 Have requested but the request was rejected
4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2
Name: D230_04
Label: Received/requested state aid to businesses

Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?

State aid to businesses

Value labels:

1 Have received
2 Have requested but not yet received
3 Have requested but the request was rejected
4 No / Not applicable to me

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: D230_05
Label: Received/requested other support

Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?

Other support from public services to help with living expenses or household needs (e.g. benefits, allowances, vouchers, food)

Value labels:

1 Have received
2 Have requested but not yet received
3 Have requested but the request was rejected
4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2
Name: **D231_01**

Label: **Helpfulness of support measures related to benefits**

**Question text:** Overall, how helpful were the support measures you just identified for your current financial situation? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means “not at all helpful” and 5 means “extremely helpful”.

**Value labels:**

1. 1 Not at all helpful
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5 Extremely helpful

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **D232_01**

Label: **Received/requested support from NGOs**

**Question text:** Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?

**Any form of support from non-governmental organisations and charities**

**Value labels:**

1. 1 Have received
2. 2 Have requested but not yet received
3. 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
4. 4 No / Not applicable to me

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **D232_02**

Label: **Received/requested support from relatives/friends**

**Question text:** Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?

**Any form of support from relatives or friends**

**Value labels:**

1. 1 Have received
2. 2 Have requested but not yet received
3. 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
4. 4 No / Not applicable to me

**Availability: Round 2**
Name: D233_01
Label: Helpfulness of support from NGOs
Question text: Overall, how helpful were the support measures you just identified for your current financial situation? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means “not at all helpful” and 5 means “extremely helpful”.
Any form of support from non-governmental organisations and charities
Value labels:

1 1 Not at all helpful
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Extremely helpful
Availability: Round 2

Name: D233_02
Label: Helpfulness of support from relatives/friends
Question text: Overall, how helpful were the support measures you just identified for your current financial situation? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means “not at all helpful” and 5 means “extremely helpful”.
Any form of support from relatives or friends
Value labels:

1 1 Not at all helpful
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Extremely helpful
Availability: Round 2

Name: D234_01
Label: The rules for obtaining support are clear and transparent
Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about support measures introduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?
The rules for obtaining support are clear and transparent
Value labels:

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: D234_02

Label: **Obtaining support from public services is easy and efficient**

**Question text:** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about support measures introduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?

**Obtaining support from public services is easy and efficient**

Value labels:

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: D234_03

Label: **The support measures are fair**

**Question text:** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about support measures introduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?

**The support measures are fair**

Value labels:

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2
Name: D234_04  
Label: The support measures reach those who need them most  

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about support measures introduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?

The support measures reach those who need them most

Value labels:

1 Strongly agree  
2 Agree  
3 Neither agree nor disagree  
4 Disagree  
5 Strongly disagree

Name: E203_07  
Label: Arrears: student loans

Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?

Student loans

Value labels:

0 No  
1 Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 2

Name: E208  
Label: Home ownership

Question text: Which of the following best describes your accommodation?

Value labels:

1 Owned without mortgage (i.e. without any loans)  
2 Owned with mortgage  
3 Rented, from social, municipal or non-profit housing provider  
4 Rented, from private landlord or company  
5 Other

Availability: Round 2
Name:  F203_03  
Label:  Number of young adults aged 18-24 in household  
Question text: How many children or young people live in your household?  
Age 18-24  
Note: In Round 2 measurement of children in household changed by introducing a filter question (F223) about whether there are any children or young people under age 25 in the household, then asking about how many there are of each age group. In Round 1 the number of children was asked of all respondents, and young people aged 18-24 were not measured.  
Availability: Round 2  

Name:  F223  
Label:  Children or young people in household (Round 2)  
Question text: Are there any children or young people aged less than 25 in your household?  
Value labels :  
0 No  
1 Yes  
Availability: Round 2  

Name:  F224  
Label:  Respondent’s parents or grandparents in household  
Question text: Do any of your parents or grandparents live in your household?  
Value labels :  
0 No  
1 Yes  
Availability: Round 2  

Name:  F225  
Label:  NUTS 2 region (Round 2)  
Question text: Please select your region from the list below  
Value labels:  
1 Ostösterreich  
2 Südossterreich  
3 Westösterreich  
4 Région de Bruxelles-Capitale/Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest  
5 Vlaams Gewest  
6 Région Wallonne  
7 Северна и Югоизточна България
53 Dunántúl
54 Alföld és Észak
55 Nord-vest
56 Sud
57 Isole
58 Nord-est
59 Centro (IT)
60 Noord-Nederland
61 Oost-Nederland
62 West-Nederland
63 Zuid-Nederland
64 Makroregion Poludniowy
65 Makroregion Północno-zachodni
66 Makroregion Poludniowo-Zachod
67 Makroregion Północny
68 Makroregion Centralny
69 Makroregion Wschodni
70 Makroregion Województwo Mazow
71 Continente
72 Região Autónoma dos Açores
73 Região Autónoma da Madeira
74 Macroregiunea Unu (Nord-Vest, Centru)
75 Macroregiunea Doi (Nord-Est, Sud-Est)
76 Macroregiunea Trei (Sud-Muntenia, București-Ilfov)
77 Macroregiunea Patru (Sud-Vest, Vest)
78 Östra Sverige
79 Södra Sverige
80 Norra Sverige
81 North East (England)
82 North West (England)
83 Yorkshire and the Humber
84 East Midlands (England)
85 West Midlands (England)
86 East of England
87 London
88 South East (England)
89 South West (England)
90 Wales
91 Scotland
92 Northern Ireland

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country’s official
Living, working and COVID-19: Codebook for Round 1 and 2 datasets (release 20.10.2020)

Language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 1 variables: F005-F020)

Name: F226
Label: Respondent has children in school
Question text: Are you the parent or guardian of children living in your household who are in primary or secondary education?
Value labels:
  0 No
  1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: F227_01
Label: Child received: Materials or instructions to self-study, online or for downloading
Question text: Since the pandemic began, have your children received any of the following as part of their online schooling programme?
Materials or instructions to self-study, online or for downloading
Value labels:
  1 No
  2 Yes, too little
  3 Yes, about the right amount
  4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2

Name: F227_02
Label: Child received: Online classes
Question text: Since the pandemic began, have your children received any of the following as part of their online schooling programme?
Online classes
Value labels:
  1 No
  2 Yes, too little
  3 Yes, about the right amount
  4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2
Name: F227_03
Label: Child received: Individual feedback from the teacher(s), written/sent online
Question text: Since the pandemic began, have your children received any of the following as part of their online schooling programme?

Individual feedback from the teacher(s), written/sent online
Value labels:
1 No
2 Yes, too little
3 Yes, about the right amount
4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2

Name: F227_04
Label: Child received: Individual feedback from the teacher(s), live
Question text: Since the pandemic began, have your children received any of the following as part of their online schooling programme?

Individual feedback from the teacher(s), live
Value labels:
1 No
2 Yes, too little
3 Yes, about the right amount
4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2

Name: F228_01
Label: I am satisfied with the quality of online schooling.
Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?

I am satisfied with the quality of online schooling.
Value labels:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2
Name: F228_02

Label: I am informed or consulted about the education of my children.

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?

I am informed or consulted about the education of my children.

Value labels:

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: F228_03

Label: Overall, online schooling has been a positive experience for my children.

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?

Overall, online schooling has been a positive experience for my children.

Value labels:

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: F228_04

Label: Overall, online schooling has been a positive experience for me as a parent/guardian.

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?

Overall, online schooling has been a positive experience for me as a parent/guardian.

Value labels:

1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2
Name: F228_05
Label: Our household has or has obtained sufficient equipment to carry out online schooling at home.

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?

Our household has or has obtained sufficient equipment to carry out online schooling at home.

Value labels:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: F228_06
Label: I would like more online schooling in the future, even when the COVID-19 pandemic is over

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?

I would like more online schooling in the future, even when the COVID-19 pandemic is over

Value labels:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: F229_01
Label: Respondent as student received: Materials or instructions to self-study, online or for downloading

Question text: You mentioned you were a student. Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following?

Materials or instructions to self-study, online or for downloading

Value labels:
1 No
2 Yes, too little
3 Yes, about the right amount
4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2

Name: F229_02
Label: Respondent as student received: Online lectures

Question text: You mentioned you were a student. Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following?

Online lectures

Value labels:
1 No
2 Yes, too little
3 Yes, about the right amount
4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2

Name: F229_03
Label: Respondent as student received: Individual feedback from the teacher(s), written/sent online

Question text: You mentioned you were a student. Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following?

Individual feedback from the teacher(s), written/sent online

Value labels:
1 No
2 Yes, too little
3 Yes, about the right amount
4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2

Name: F229_04
Label: Respondent as student received: Individual feedback from the teacher(s), live

Question text: You mentioned you were a student. Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following?

Individual feedback from the teacher(s), live

Value labels:
1 No
2 Yes, too little
3 Yes, about the right amount
4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2

Name: F230_01
Label: I am satisfied with the quality of online education.

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?
I am satisfied with the quality of online education.
Value labels:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: F230_02
Label: I am informed or consulted about online education.

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?
I am informed or consulted about online education.
Value labels:
1 Strongly agree
2 Agree
3 Neither agree nor disagree
4 Disagree
5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: F230_03
Label: Overall, online education has been a positive experience for me.

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?
Overall, online education has been a positive experience for me.

Value labels:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: F230_04
Label: I had or have obtained sufficient equipment to carry out online education at home.

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?

I had or have obtained sufficient equipment to carry out online education at home.

Value labels:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: F230_05
Label: I would like more online education in the future, even when the COVID-19 pandemic is over.

Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?

I would like more online education in the future, even when the COVID-19 pandemic is over.

Value labels:
1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2
Name: **F231_01**
Label: **Prescriptions online or by telephone**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?*

*Prescriptions online or by telephone*

Value labels:
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

*Availability: Round 2*

Name: **F231_02**
Label: **Medical consultation online or by telephone**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?*

*Medical consultation online or by telephone*

Value labels:
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

*Availability: Round 2*

Name: **F231_03**
Label: **Emergency healthcare (such as ambulance or emergency department)**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?*

*Emergency healthcare (such as ambulance or emergency department)*

Value labels:
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

*Availability: Round 2*

Name: **F231_04**
Label: **Consultation at the GP, family doctor or health centre premises**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?*

*Consultation at the GP, family doctor or health centre premises*
Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: F231_05
Label: Consultation at the hospital or a medical specialist premises

Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?
Consultation at the hospital or a medical specialist premises

Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: F232
Label: Unmet need for healthcare

Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you needed a medical examination or treatment that you have not received?

Value labels:

0 No
1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: F233_01
Label: Could not afford it (too expensive)

Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?

Could not afford it (too expensive)

Value labels:

1 1 Not at all important
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2
Name: F233_02
Label: Waiting list

Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?

Waiting list

Value labels:

1 1 Not at all important
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: F233_03
Label: Could not take time off work or could not take time off from caring for children or others

Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?

Could not take time off work or could not take time off from caring for children or others

Value labels:

1 1 Not at all important
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: F233_04
Label: Too far to travel or no means of transport

Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?

Too far to travel or no means of transport

Value labels:

1 1 Not at all important
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2
Name: F233_05
Label: Appointment or treatment not available due to the pandemic

Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?

Appointment or treatment not available due to the pandemic

Value labels:

1 1 Not at all important
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: F233_06
Label: I did not want to risk contracting the COVID-19 virus by seeking healthcare

Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?

I did not want to risk contracting the COVID-19 virus by seeking healthcare

Value labels:

1 1 Not at all important
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: F233_07
Label: Other reason

Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?

Other reason

Value labels:

1 1 Not at all important
2 2
3 3
4 4
5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2
Name: F234_01_1
Label: **Online social benefits: Yes, before pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Social benefits or services (applications for unemployment, disability childcare benefits, fuel allowances etc.): Yes, before pandemic*

*Value labels:*

0 Not selected
1 Selected

*Availability: Round 2*

Name: F234_01_2
Label: **Online social benefits: Yes, since pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Social benefits or services (applications for unemployment, disability childcare benefits, fuel allowances etc.): Yes, since pandemic*

*Value labels:*

0 Not selected
1 Selected

*Availability: Round 2*

Name: F234_02_1
Label: **Online public employment services: Yes, before pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Public employment services for job search: Yes, before pandemic*

*Value labels:*

0 Not selected
1 Selected

*Availability: Round 2*

Name: F234_02_2
Label: **Online public employment services: Yes, since pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Public employment services for job search: Yes, since pandemic*
Value labels:
0 Not selected
1 Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234_03_1**
Label: **Online tax services: Yes, before pandemic**
Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply. Tax declarations, applications for tax refunds/tax credits: Yes, before pandemic

Value labels:
0 Not selected
1 Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234_03_2**
Label: **Online tax services: Yes, since pandemic**
Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply. Tax declarations, applications for tax refunds/tax credits: Yes, since pandemic

Value labels:
0 Not selected
1 Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234_04_1**
Label: **Online ID/registration services: Yes, before pandemic**
Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply. Obtaining or renewing personal identification documents (ID, passport, driving license), registering life events (birth, marriage, death): Yes, before pandemic

Value labels:
0 Not selected
1 Selected

Availability: Round 2
Name: F234_04_2
Label: Online ID/registration services: Yes, since pandemic

Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.

Obtaining or renewing personal identification documents (ID, passport, driving license), registering life events (birth, marriage, death): Yes, since pandemic

Value labels:
0 Not selected
1 Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: F234_05_1
Label: Online business registration services: Yes, before pandemic

Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.

Creation, registration or development of business: Yes, before pandemic

Value labels:
0 Not selected
1 Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: F234_05_2
Label: Online business registration services: Yes, since pandemic

Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.

Creation, registration or development of business: Yes, since pandemic

Value labels:
0 Not selected
1 Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: F235_01
Label: Difficulty receiving online social benefits

Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?

Social benefit applications (such as unemployment benefits, disability benefits, childcare allowances
Value labels:
1 Very difficult
2 Difficult
3 Neither easy nor difficult
4 Easy
5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: F235_02
Label: Difficulty receiving online public employment services
Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?
Public employment services for job search
Value labels:
1 Very difficult
2 Difficult
3 Neither easy nor difficult
4 Easy
5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: F235_03
Label: Difficulty receiving online tax services
Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?
Tax declarations, applications for tax refunds/tax credits
Value labels:
1 Very difficult
2 Difficult
3 Neither easy nor difficult
4 Easy
5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: F235_04
Label: Difficulty receiving online ID/registration services
Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?
Obtaining or renewing personal identification documents (ID, passport, driving license), registering life events (birth, marriage, death)

Value labels:
1 Very difficult
2 Difficult
3 Neither easy nor difficult
4 Easy
5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: F235_05
Label: Difficulty receiving online business registration services

Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?

Creation, registration or development of business

Value labels:
1 Very difficult
2 Difficult
3 Neither easy nor difficult
4 Easy
5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: F236
Label: Sector of work

Question text: What is the main activity of the company or organisation where you work?

Value labels:
1 Agriculture
2 Industry
3 Construction
4 Commerce and hospitality
5 Transport
6 Financial services
7 Public administration
8 Education
9 Health
10 Other services

Availability: Round 1 and 2
Computed variables

Name: EU27
Label: EU27 country (2020)
Value labels:
  0 No
  1 Yes
Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: age_group
Label: Age group
Value labels:
  1 18-34
  2 35-49
  3 50+
Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: emp_stat
Label: Employment status
Value labels:
  1 Employee
  2 Self-employed
  3 Unemployed
  4 Retired
  5 Other
Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: who5
Label: WHO-5 mental wellbeing index
Note: Measured on a scale of 0-100, calculated from C005 variables.
Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: youth
Label: Aged 18-29
Value labels:
0 No
1 Yes

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: opt_num
Label: Optimistic about the future
Value labels :
0 No
1 Yes

Note: Yes if answered “Strongly Agree” or “Agree” to C003_01.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: riskdepr
Label: At risk of depression based on WHO-5 index
Value labels :
0 No
1 Yes

Note: At risk of depression if WHO-5 index is lower than or equal to 50.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: childcare_hours
Label: Hours per week spent on childcare - 0 hours excluded
Note: Equals to D212_02, but 0 hours are coded as missing.

Availability: Round 2

Name: lostjob_2
Label: Lost job since the pandemic (Round 2)
Value labels :
0 No
1 Yes

Note: Yes if answered “Unemployed” to D001 and “Employed”, “Self-employed with employees” or “Self-employed without employees” to D235. No if currently in employment, otherwise missing.

Availability: Round 2
Name: **job_insec**  
Label: **Job is insecure**  
Value labels:  
0 No  
1 Yes  
Note: Yes is answered “Very likely” or “Rather likely” to D008_01, No if answered “Neither likely nor unlikely”, “Rather unlikely” or “Very unlikely”, otherwise missing.  
**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **hou_insec**  
Label: **Housing is insecure**  
Value labels:  
0 No  
1 Yes  
Note: Yes is answered “Very likely” or “Rather likely” to E007_01, No if answered “Neither likely nor unlikely”, “Rather unlikely” or “Very unlikely”, otherwise missing.  
**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **child_in_hh**  
Label: **Child under 18 in the household**  
Value labels:  
0 No  
1 Yes  
Note: based on F003_01 and F003_02  
**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **singleparent**  
Label: **Respondent has child but no partner in the household**  
Value labels:  
0 No  
1 Yes  
Note: based on F002, F003_01 and F003_02. This variable overestimates potential single parents as we do not have information about the relationship between the child and the respondent.  
**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Disclaimer: This working paper has not been subject to the full Eurofound evaluation, editorial and publication process.
Name: **stopped_work**

Label: **Stopped working since the pandemic (Round 2)**

Value labels:

0 No  
1 Yes

Note: Yes if answered “Unemployed”, “Retired”, “Unable to work due to long-term illness or disability”, “Full-time homemaker/fulfilling domestic tasks” to D001 and “Employed”, “Self-employed with employees” or “Self-employed without employees” to D235. No if remained in employment, otherwise missing.

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **entered_work**

Label: **Started working since the pandemic (Round 2)**

Value labels:

0 No  
1 Yes

Note: Yes if answered “Employed”, “Self-employed with employees” or “Self-employed without employees” to D235 and “Unemployed”, “Retired”, “Unable to work due to long-term illness or disability”, “Full-time homemaker/fulfilling domestic tasks” to D001. No if remained unemployed/inactive, otherwise missing.

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **children**

Label: **Age of children in the household (groups)**

Value labels:

1 Children 0-11  
2 Children 12-17  
3 Children both 0-11 and 12-17  
4 No children under 18

Note: based on F003_01 and F003_02

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**
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