



COVID-19

**Living, working and COVID-19:  
Codebook for Round 1 and 2  
datasets (release 20.10.2020)**

[Living, working and COVID-19](#)

**Author:** Eszter Sandor

**Research managers:** Daphne Ahrendt, Massimiliano Mascherini, Eszter Sandor and Tadas Leončikas

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*Research carried out prior to the UK's withdrawal from the European Union on 31 January 2020, and published subsequently, may include data relating to the 28 EU Member States. Following this date, research only takes into account the 27 EU Member States (EU28 minus the UK), unless specified otherwise.*

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**European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions**

**Telephone:** (+353 1) 204 31 00

**Email:** [information@eurofound.europa.eu](mailto:information@eurofound.europa.eu)

**Web:** [www.eurofound.europa.eu](http://www.eurofound.europa.eu)

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# Living, working and COVID-19

Explanatory notes to the datasets:

round\_1\_lwc\_20102020

round\_1\_lwc\_20102020

## Introduction

This dataset release includes two datafiles, containing EU27 data from Round 1 and Round 2 respectively of Eurofound's Living, Working and Covid-19 online survey. Fieldwork for Round 1 took place between 9 April 2020 and 11 June 2020 and for Round 2 between 22 June 2020 and 27 July 2020.

These are cross-sectional datasets and the two rounds should be analysed separately. The survey had a panel element in which respondents were asked to leave their email address in case they agree to be recontacted in further rounds, this panel information will be available in a further dataset release.

For more information on the methodology, please see the [Methodological Annex](#) to Round 2.

The order of the variables is the following:

- System and auxiliary variables
- The full first round questionnaire variables in order of how they were presented to the respondent. These variables have been recoded to contain second round data for questions appearing in both survey rounds (see "Availability").
- Second round variables that were not present in the first round
- Computed variables

Both datasets include the same list of variables, the variables are empty whenever there is no data available for that particular survey round.

The datasets have been cleaned to exclude partial interviews. Missing values, including "Don't know/Prefer not to answer", "Not applicable" options and not answered (skipped) questions have been coded as system missing in this release.

For analysis dataset users should use the weight provided (w\_gross\_trim). This weight can be used for both within-country and cross-country analysis. Only EU27 data is included in this dataset release.

## System and auxiliary variables

Name: **Wave**

Label: **Survey round**

Value labels:

**1** Round 1 (Fieldwork between April and early June 2020)

**2** Round 2 (Fieldwork between 22 June and July)

Note: In Eurofound's [Living, Working and Covid-19 report](#) only cases up to and including 1 May were used from the Round 1 dataset.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **w\_gross\_trim**

Label: **Weight**

Note: Weight correcting for age crossed with gender (12 age/gender categories), education (2 categories: tertiary and below tertiary) and urbanisation level (2 categories: urban and rural), as well as country population aged 18 and over. For more information, please see the [Methodological Annex](#).

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **CASE**

Label: **Case ID (sequential)**

Note: Case number (sequential according to time the questionnaire was first opened)

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **SERIAL**

Label: **Serial number Round 2 email invitations**

Note: Email address (coded) of panel respondents who were invited via email for Round 2, matches F021 from Round 1. Not available in this release.

Availability: Not available in this release

Name: **QUESTNNR**

Label: **Questionnaire respondent filled in**

Value labels :

**base:** Round 1 questionnaire April 2020

**Wave2\_panel:** Round 2 June 2020 panel questionnaire

**Wave2\_public:** Round 2 June 2020 public questionnaire

Note: The Wave2\_panel questionnaire was distributed by email invitations to Wave 1 respondents who gave their email and consent for being recontacted. Their link opened on 22 June. The Wave2\_public questionnaire was publicly available from 29 June. Not available in this release.

Availability: Not available in this release.

Name: **LANGUAGE**

Label: **Language of the interview**

Value labels :

- 1 Bulgarian
- 2 Czech
- 3 Danish
- 4 Dutch
- 5 English
- 6 Estonian
- 7 Finnish
- 8 French
- 9 German
- 10 Greek
- 11 Croatian
- 12 Hungarian
- 13 Italian
- 14 Latvian
- 15 Lithuanian
- 16 Polish
- 17 Portuguese
- 18 Romanian
- 19 Slovak
- 20 Slovenian
- 21 Spanish
- 22 Swedish

Note: Language of the questionnaire filled in by the respondent

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **STARTED**

Label: **Interview start time**

Note: Date and time respondent started the interview

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **TIME\_SUM**

Label: **Time spent with interview overall (except outliers)**

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **LASTDATA**

Label: **Time when data was most recently updated**

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **FINISHED**

Label: **Reached last page**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **LASTPAGE**

Label: **Last page respondent reached**

Availability: Round 1 and 2

## Questionnaire variables: Round 1 and trend (Round 1 and 2)

Name: **B001**

Label: **Country**

*Question text: In which country do you live?*

Value labels:

**1** Austria

**2** Belgium

**3** Bulgaria

**4** Croatia

**5** Cyprus

**6** Czechia

**7** Denmark

**8** Estonia

**9** Finland

**10** France

**11** Germany

**12** Greece

**13** Hungary

- 14 Ireland
- 15 Italy
- 16 Latvia
- 17 Lithuania
- 18 Luxembourg
- 19 Malta
- 20 Netherlands
- 21 Poland
- 22 Portugal
- 23 Romania
- 24 Slovakia
- 25 Slovenia
- 26 Spain
- 27 Sweden
- 28 Other country
- 29 United Kingdom

Note: This question was compulsory to answer. The respondent could select from 60 country options. Only EU27 countries are included in this release.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 – EU27 only in this release

Name: **B002**

Label: **Gender**

*Question text: How would you describe yourself?*

Value labels:

- 1 Male
- 2 Female
- 3 In another way

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **B003\_01**

Label: **Age**

*Question text: How old are you?*

Note: This question was compulsory to answer. Those indicated they were under 18 could not continue the questionnaire. Respondents with answers up to and including 98 are included in this dataset.

Availability: Round 1 and 2



Name: **C001\_01**

Label: **Life satisfaction**

*Question text: All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life these days? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means very dissatisfied and 10 means very satisfied.*

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Very dissatisfied”, 10 “Very satisfied”.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C002\_01**

Label: **Happiness**

*Question text: Taking all things together on a scale of 1 to 10, how happy would you say you are? Here 1 means you are very unhappy and 10 means you are very happy.*

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 “Very unhappy”, 10 “Very happy”.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C003\_01**

Label: **I am optimistic about my future**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*

*I am optimistic about my future*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C003\_02**

Label: **I am optimistic about my children's or grandchildren's future**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*

*I am optimistic about my children's or grandchildren's future*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

Note: This question was replaced by “I am optimistic about the future of my country” in Round 2 (found separately in variable C203\_07).

Availability: Round 1

Name: C003\_03

Label: **Resilience 1: I find it difficult to deal with important problems that come up in my life**

Question text: *To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*

*I find it difficult to deal with important problems that come up in my life*

Value labels:

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: C003\_04

Label: **Resilience 2: When things go wrong in my life, it generally takes me a long time to get back to normal**

Question text: *To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*

*When things go wrong in my life, it generally takes me a long time to get back to normal*

Value labels:

1 Strongly agree

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: C004\_01

Label: **General health**

Question text: *In general, how is your health?*

Value labels:

1 Very good

2 Good

- 3 Fair
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C005\_01**

Label: **WHO-5: I have felt cheerful and in good spirits**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*I have felt cheerful and in good spirits*

Value labels:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Less than half of the time
- 4 More than half of the time
- 5 Most of the time
- 6 All of the time

Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C005\_02**

Label: **WHO-5: I have felt calm and relaxed**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*I have felt calm and relaxed*

Value labels:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Less than half of the time
- 4 More than half of the time
- 5 Most of the time
- 6 All of the time

Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C005\_03**

Label: **WHO-5: I have felt active and vigorous**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*I have felt active and vigorous*

Value labels:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Less than half of the time
- 4 More than half of the time
- 5 Most of the time
- 6 All of the time

Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C005\_04**

Label: **WHO-5: I woke up feeling fresh and rested**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*I woke up feeling fresh and rested*

Value labels:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Less than half of the time
- 4 More than half of the time
- 5 Most of the time
- 6 All of the time

Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C005\_05**

Label: **WHO-5: My daily life has been filled with things that interest me**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the five statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*My daily life has been filled with things that interest me*

Value labels:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Less than half of the time
- 4 More than half of the time
- 5 Most of the time
- 6 All of the time

Note: One of the items constituting the WHO-5 mental wellbeing index. The answer options were presented to the respondent in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C006\_01**

Label: **I have felt particularly tense**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the three statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*I have felt particularly tense*

Value labels:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C006\_02**

Label: **I have felt lonely**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the three statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*I have felt lonely*

Value labels:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C006\_03**

Label: **I have felt downhearted and depressed**

*Question text: Please indicate for each of the three statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.*

*I have felt downhearted and depressed*

Value labels:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C007\_01**

Label: **Trust in the news media**

*Question text: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions.*

*The news media*

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 "Do not trust at all", 10 "Trust completely".

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C007\_02**

Label: **Trust in the police**

*Question text: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions.*

*The police*

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 "Do not trust at all", 10 "Trust completely".

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C007\_03**

Label: **Trust in your country's government**

*Question text: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions.*

*Your country's government*

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 "Do not trust at all", 10 "Trust completely".

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C007\_04**

Label: **Trust in the European Union**

*Question text: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions.*

*The European Union*

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 "Do not trust at all", 10 "Trust completely".

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C007\_05**

Label: **Trust in the healthcare system**

*Question text: Please answer on a scale of 1-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions.*

*The healthcare system*

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 "Do not trust at all", 10 "Trust completely".

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **C008**

Label: **Urbanisation level**

*Question text: Would you consider the area in which you live to be...?*

Value labels:

- 1 The open countryside
- 2 A village/small town
- 3 A medium to large town
- 4 A city or city suburb

Note: This was one of the variables used in weighting, with 1 and 2 coded as rural and 3 and 4 coded as urban. Base population data was the 2016 European Quality of Life Survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D001**

Label: **Employment status**

*Question text: Which of these categories best describes your situation?*

*Your current situation*

- 1 Employee
- 2 Self-employed with employees
- 3 Self-employed without employees
- 4 Unemployed
- 5 Unable to work due to long-term illness or disability
- 6 Retired
- 7 Full-time homemaker/fulfilling domestic tasks
- 8 Student

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D002**

Label: **Round 1: lost job during Covid-19 pandemic**

*Question text: During the covid-19 pandemic...*

*Have you lost your job(s)/contract(s) or work assignments?*

- 1 Yes, permanently
- 2 Yes, temporarily
- 3 No

Note: This was modified in Round 2 to a question asked about the current employment status and employment status in the month before the Covid-19 pandemic (D235).

Availability: Round 1

Name: **D003**

Label: **Change in working hours during Covid-19 pandemic**

*Question text: During the covid-19 pandemic have you working hours...*

Value labels:

- 1 Decreased a lot
- 2 Decreased a little
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Increased a little
- 5 Increased a lot

Note: Respondents were presented the answer categories in reverse order.

Availability: Round 1 and 2



Name: **D004\_01**

Label: **Kept worrying about work when you were not working**

*Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?*

*Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?*

*Kept worrying about work when you were not working*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D004\_02**

Label: **Felt too tired after work to do some of the household jobs which need to be done**

*Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?*

*Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?*

*Felt too tired after work to do some of the household jobs which need to be done*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D004\_03**

Label: **Found that your job prevented you from giving the time you wanted to your family**

*Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?*

*Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?*

*Found that your job prevented you from giving the time you wanted to your family*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D004\_04**

Label: **Found it difficult to concentrate on your job because of your family responsibilities**

*Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?*

*Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?*

*Found it difficult to concentrate on your job because of your family responsibilities*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D004\_05**

Label: **Found that your family responsibilities prevented you from giving the time you should to your job**

*Question text Round 1: How often in the last 2 weeks have you...?*

*Question text Round 2: How often in the last month, have you...?*

*Found that your family responsibilities prevented you from giving the time you should to your job*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D005\_01**

Label: **Worked in free time to meet work demands**

*Question text Round 1: Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you worked in your free time to meet work demands?*

*Question text Round 2: Over the last month, how often have you worked in your free time to meet work demands?*

Value labels:

- 1 Every day
- 2 Every other day
- 3 Once or twice a week
- 4 Less often
- 5 Never

Note: Round 1 asked about the previous two weeks and Round 2 about the previous month. In this dataset data from the two rounds are merged into the same variable.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D006\_01**

Label: **Worked from home before Covid-19 pandemic**

*Question text: How frequently did you work from home before the outbreak of COVID-19?*

Value labels:

- 1 Daily
- 2 Several times a week
- 3 Several times a month
- 4 Less often
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **D007\_01**

Label: **Round 1: Started working from home as a result of the Covid-19 situation**

*Question text: Have you started to work from home as a result of the COVID-19 situation?*

Value labels:

- 1 No
- 2 Yes

Note: This question was replaced by D210 and D211 in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1

Name: **D008\_01**

Label: **Job security**

*Question text: Using this scale, how likely or unlikely do you think it is that you might lose your job in the next 3 months?*

Value labels:

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Rather likely
- 3 Neither likely nor unlikely
- 4 Rather unlikely
- 5 Very unlikely

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E001\_01**

Label: **Household's ability to make ends meet**

*Question text: A household may have different sources of income and more than one household member may contribute to it. Thinking of your household's total monthly income: is your household able to make ends meet....?*

Value labels:

- 1 Very easily
- 2 Fairly easily
- 3 Neither likely nor unlikely
- 4 With some difficulty
- 5 With difficulty
- 6 With great difficulty

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E002\_01**

Label: **Gone without fresh fruit and vegetables**

*Question text: Thinking about food, over the last two weeks did you or someone else in your household change your diet because money was needed for other essentials?*

*Gone without fresh fruit and vegetables*

Value labels:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**Availability: Round 1**

Name: E002\_02

Label: **Bought cheaper cuts of meat or bought less than wanted**

*Question text: Thinking about food, over the last two weeks did you or someone else in your household change your diet because money was needed for other essentials?*

*Bought cheaper cuts of meat or bought less than wanted*

Value labels:

**1** Yes

**2** No

**Availability: Round 1**

Name: **E003\_01**

Label: **Arrears: rent or mortgage**

*Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?*

*Rent or mortgage payments for accommodation*

Value labels:

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **E003\_02**

Label: **Arrears: utility bills**

*Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?*

*Utility bills, such as electricity, water, gas*

Value labels:

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **E003\_03**

Label: **Arrears: consumer loans**

*Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?*

*Payments related to consumer loans, including credit card overdrafts (to buy electrical appliances, a car, furniture, etc.)*

Value labels:

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E003\_04**

Label: **Arrears: phone or internet bills**

*Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?*

*Telephone, mobile or internet connection bills*

Value labels:

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E003\_05**

Label: **Arrears: informal loans**

*Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?*

*Payments related to informal loans from friends or relatives not living in your household*

Value labels:

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E003\_06**

Label: **Arrears: healthcare or health insurance**

*Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?*

*Payments for healthcare or health insurance*

Value labels:

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E004**

Label: **Household's financial situation since 3 months ago**

*Question text: When you compare the financial situation of your household 3 months ago and now would you say it has become better, worse or remained the same?*

Value labels:

**1** Better

**2** The same

**3** Worse

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E005**

Label: **Household's financial situation in 3 months' time**

*Question text: Thinking of the financial situation of your household in 3 months' time do you think it will become better, worse or remain the same?*

Value labels:

**1** Better

**2** The same

**3** Worse

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E006**

Label: **Household savings (time it would cover)**

*Question text: If your household would not receive any income, how long would your household be able to maintain the same standard of living using savings?*

Value labels:

- 1 Less than 3 months
- 2 From 3 up to 6 months
- 3 From 6 up to 12 months
- 4 12 or more months
- 5 No savings

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E007\_01**

Label: **Accommodation security**

*Question text: How likely or unlikely do you think it is that you will need to leave your accommodation within the next 6 months because you can no longer afford it?*

Value labels:

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Rather likely
- 3 Neither likely nor unlikely
- 4 Rather unlikely
- 5 Very unlikely

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **E008\_01**

Label: **Source of support: illness**

*Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.*

*If you needed help around the house when ill*

Value labels:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/ relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: **E008\_02**

Label: **Source of support: advice**

*Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.*

*If you needed advice about a serious personal or family matter*



Value labels:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/ relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: **E008\_03**

Label: **Source of support: job search**

*Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.*

*If you needed help when looking for a job*

Value labels:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/ relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: **E008\_04**

Label: **Source of support: feeling depressed**

*Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.*

*If you were feeling a bit depressed and wanting someone to talk to*

Value labels:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/ relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: **E008\_05**

Label: **Source of support: childcare**

*Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.*

*If you needed help in looking after your children*

Value labels:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/ relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: **E008\_06**

Label: **Source of support: help with shopping**

*Question text: From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.*

*If you needed help with shopping*

Value labels:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family/ relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody

Availability: Round 1

Name: **F001\_01**

Label: **Household size**

*Question text: Including yourself, can you please tell me how many people usually live in your household?*

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **F002**

Label: **Spouse or partner in household**

*Question text: Do you have a spouse/partner that lives in your household?*

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **F003\_01**

Label: **Number of children aged 0-11 in household**

*Question text Round 1: How many children live in your household?*

*Question text Round 1: How many children or young people live in your household?*

*Age 0-11*

Note: In Round 2 measurement of children in household changed by introducing a filter question (F223) about whether there are any children or young people under age 25 in the household, then asking about how many there are of each age group. In Round 1 the number of children was asked of all respondents, and young people aged 18-24 were not measured.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **F003\_02**

Label: **Number of children aged 12-17 in household**

*Question text Round 1: How many children live in your household?*

*Question text Round 1: How many children or young people live in your household?*

*Age 12-17*

Note: In Round 2 measurement of children in household changed by introducing a filter question (F223) about whether there are any children or young people under age 25 in the household, then asking about how many there are of each age group. In Round 1 the number of children was asked of all respondents, and young people aged 18-24 were not measured.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **F004**

Label: **Education level completed**

*Question text: What is the highest level of education you have successfully completed?*

Value labels:

- 1 Primary
- 2 Secondary
- 3 Tertiary

Note: This was one of the variables used in weighting, with 1 and 2 coded as below tertiary and 3 coded as tertiary. Base population data was ISCED categories by gender and age group from the 2018 Labour Force Survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2**

Name: **F005**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 AT**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 East Austria
- 2 South Austria
- 3 West Austria

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F006**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 BE**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 Brussels Capital Region
- 2 Flemish Region
- 3 Walloon Region

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F007**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 BG**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 Northern and Eastern Bulgaria
- 2 South-Western and South-Central Bulgaria

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official

language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F008**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 DE**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 Baden-Württemberg
- 2 Bavaria
- 3 Berlin
- 4 Brandenburg
- 5 Bremen
- 6 Hamburg
- 7 Hessen
- 8 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
- 9 Lower Saxony
- 10 North Rhine-Westphalia
- 11 Rhineland-Palatinate
- 12 Saarland
- 13 Saxony
- 14 Saxony-Anhalt
- 15 Schleswig-Holstein
- 16 Thuringia

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: F009

Label: Round 1: NUTS 2 EL

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 Attica
- 2 Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti
- 3 Voreia Ellada
- 4 Kentriki Ellada

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official

language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F010**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 ES**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 North West
- 2 North East
- 3 Community of Madrid
- 4 Centre
- 5 East
- 6 South
- 7 Canary Islands

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F011**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 FI**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 Mainland Finland
- 2 Åland

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F012**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 FR**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 Région parisienne
- 2 Bassin parisien
- 3 Nord
- 4 Est
- 5 Ouest
- 6 Sud-Ouest
- 7 Centre-Est (Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes)
- 8 Méditerranée
- 9 Départements d'Outre-Mer

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: **F013**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 HU**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 Central Hungary
- 2 Transdanubia
- 3 Great Plain and North

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: **F014**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 IT**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 North West
- 2 North East

- 3 Centre
- 4 South
- 5 Islands

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: **F015**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 NL**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 North Netherlands
- 2 East Netherlands
- 3 West Netherlands
- 4 South Netherlands

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)

Name: **F016**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 PL**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 Central Region
- 2 South Region
- 3 East Region
- 4 Northwest Region
- 5 Southwest Region
- 6 North Region

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)



Name: **F017**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 PT**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 Mainland Portugal
- 2 Azores
- 3 Madeira

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F018**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 RO**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 1 – Nord-Vest, Centru
- 2 2 – Nord-Est, Sud-Est
- 3 3 – Sud-Muntenia, București-Ilfov
- 4 4 – Sud-Vest Oltenia, Vest

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F019**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 SE**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 East Sweden
- 2 South Sweden
- 3 North Sweden

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official

language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F020**

Label: **Round 1: NUTS 2 UK**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

- 1 North East
- 2 North West
- 3 Yorkshire and the Humber
- 4 East Midlands
- 5 West Midlands
- 6 East of England
- 7 Greater London
- 8 South East
- 9 South West
- 10 Wales
- 11 Scotland
- 12 Northern Ireland

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 2 variable: F225)**

Name: **F021**

Label: **Serial: email given (coded)**

*Question text: A final question: May we contact you again sometime soon to ask you some more questions to see if your situation has changed? If yes, please enter your email address below. There is no obligation on your part.*

*In accordance with the regulation (EU) 2018/1725 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data by the EU institutions, bodies, offices and agencies, this information is stored separately from your answers to the questionnaire and will only be used to send you links to the questionnaire. These data would be retained for a maximum of two years and would only be used for the purpose mentioned.*

Note: In the Wave2\_panel questionnaire respondents were not asked for their email again.

Availability: Not available in this release

Name: **F022\_01**

Label: **Signed up for benchmark report**

*Question text: Do you wish to receive a short report about the results? If yes, we will send it to the email address you have provided.*

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Availability: Not available in this release

## Questionnaire variables: new in Round 2

Name: **C203\_07**

Label: **I am optimistic about the future of my country**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*

*I am optimistic about the future of my country*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **C203\_05**

Label: **I feel left out of society**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*

*I feel left out of society*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **C203\_06**

Label: **In general I feel very positive about myself**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?*

*In general I feel very positive about myself*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **C209\_01**

Label: **Satisfaction with democracy in country**

*Question text: On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in your country?  
Please answer on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means very dissatisfied and 10 means very satisfied.*

Note: No value labels in the dataset, but in the questionnaire extremes were labelled as 1 "Very dissatisfied", 10 "Very satisfied".

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D235**

Label: **Employment status before Covid-19**

*Question text: Which of these categories best describes your situation?*

*Your situation in the month before the COVID-19 outbreak*

Value labels:

- 1 Employee
- 2 Self-employed with employees
- 3 Self-employed without employees
- 4 Unemployed
- 5 Unable to work due to long-term illness or disability
- 6 Retired
- 7 Full-time homemaker/fulfilling domestic tasks
- 8 Student

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D209**

Label: **Employment contract in main job**

Question text: *What kind of employment contract do you have in your main job?*

Value labels:

- 1 Contract of unlimited duration
- 2 Contract of limited duration
- 3 A temporary employment agency contract
- 4 An apprenticeship or other training scheme
- 5 No contract

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D210\_01**

Label: **Location of work during pandemic: Home**

Question text: *During the COVID-19 pandemic, where did you work? Multiple answers possible*

*At home*

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D210\_02**

Label: **Location of work during pandemic: Employer's premises**

Question text: *During the COVID-19 pandemic, where did you work? Multiple answers possible*

*At my employer's premises*

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D210\_03**

Label: **Location of work during pandemic: Places sent by employer/clients**

Question text: *During the COVID-19 pandemic, where did you work? Multiple answers possible*

*At locations I was sent to by my employer or requested to go to by clients*

Value labels:

**0** No

**1** Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D210\_04**

Label: **Location of work during pandemic: Other locations**

*Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, where did you work? Multiple answers possible*

*Other locations*

Value labels:

**0** No

**1** Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D211\_01**

Label: **Working hours per week past month**

*Question text: Last month, how many hours per week did you work on average?*

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D211\_02**

Label: **Hours worked from home past month**

*Question text: Out of these, how many hours did you work from home?*

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D212\_02**

Label: **Caring for children or grandchildren: hours per week**

*Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.*

*Caring for and/or educating your children, grandchildren*

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D212\_03**

Label: **Caring for elderly or disabled relatives: hours per week**

*Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.*

*Caring for elderly / disabled relatives*

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **D212\_04**

Label: **Cooking and housework: hours per week**

*Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.*

*Cooking and housework*

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **D212\_05**

Label: **Sport, culture or leisure: hours per week**

*Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.*

*Sporting, cultural or leisure activity*

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **D212\_06**

Label: **Voluntary or charitable activity: hours per week**

*Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.*

*Voluntary or charitable activity*

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **D212\_07**

Label: **Training or education: hours per week**

*Question text: Last month, on average, how many hours per week were you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work? If none or not applicable to you, please enter 0.*

*Training or education*

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **D213\_01**

Label: **You have the feeling you are doing useful work**

*Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.*

*You have the feeling you are doing useful work*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D213\_02**

Label: **You feel physically exhausted at the end of the working day**

*Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.*

*You feel physically exhausted at the end of the working day*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D213\_03**

Label: **You feel emotionally drained by work**

*Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.*

*You feel emotionally drained by work*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 2



Name: **D213\_04**

Label: **You feel isolated when working**

*Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.*

*You feel isolated when working*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D213\_05**

Label: **Your colleagues or peers help and support you**

*Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.*

*Your colleagues or peers help and support you*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D213\_06**

Label: **Your manager helps and supports you**

*Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.*

*Your manager helps and supports you*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D213\_07**

Label: **You have enough time to get the job done**

*Question text: For each of the following statements, please select the response which best describes your current work situation.*

*You have enough time to get the job done*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D214**

Label: **Change in amount of work done during Covid-19 pandemic**

*Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, the amount of work you managed to do...*

Value labels:

- 1 Decreased a lot
- 2 Decreased a little
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Increased a little
- 5 Increased a lot

Note: Respondents were presented the answer categories in reverse order.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D215\_01**

Label: **I am satisfied with the amount of work I managed to do**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?*

*I am satisfied with the amount of work I managed to do*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D215\_02**

Label: **I am satisfied with the quality of my work**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?*

*I am satisfied with the quality of my work*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D215\_03**

Label: **With the equipment I have at home I could do my work properly**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?*

*With the equipment I have at home I could do my work properly*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D215\_04**

Label: **My employer provided all the equipment I need to work from home**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?*

*My employer provided all the equipment I need to work from home*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D215\_05**

Label: **Overall, I am satisfied with my experience of working from home**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about working from home during the COVID-19 pandemic?*

*Overall, I am satisfied with my experience of working from home*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D216\_01**

Label: **Work from home preferences when there are no restrictions**

*Question text: If you had the choice, how often would you like to work from home if there were no restrictions due to COVID-19?*

Value labels:

- 1 Daily
- 2 Several times a week
- 3 Several times a month
- 4 Less often
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D217**

Label: **At risk of Covid-19 because of job**

*Question text: Do you think you are currently at risk of contracting the COVID-19 virus because of your job?*

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D218\_01**

Label: **Physical contact with people at work**

*Question text: In your work, are you currently in direct physical contact with people (colleagues, customers, passengers, pupils, patients, etc.)?*

Value labels:

- 1 Always
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D219\_01**

Label: **Informed about Covid-19 prevention measures**

*Question text: Thinking about your job, how well informed are you about the measures needed to prevent the spread of COVID-19?*

Value labels:

- 1 Very well informed
- 2 Well informed
- 3 Not very well informed
- 4 Not at all informed

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D220**

Label: **Required to wear PPE to prevent Covid-19**

*Question text: For your job, are you required to wear personal protective equipment to prevent the spread of COVID-19?*

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D221**

Label: **Employer provides PPE**

*Question text: Does your employer provide personal protective equipment?*

Value labels:

- 1 Yes, all the time
- 2 Yes, sometimes
- 3 No

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D222\_01**

Label: **Introduced new or significantly changed products or services during Covid-19 pandemic**

*Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, did you do one or several of the following?*

*Introduce any new or significantly changed products or services*

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D222\_02**

Label: **Introduced new or significantly changed processes during Covid-19 pandemic**

*Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, did you do one or several of the following?*

*Introduced new or significantly changed processes during Covid-19 pandemic*

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D222\_03**

Label: **Introduced new or significantly changed marketing methods during Covid-19 pandemic**

*Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, did you do one or several of the following?*

*Introduced new or significantly changed marketing methods during Covid-19 pandemic*

Value labels:

- 0** No
- 1** Yes

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D222\_04**

Label: **Tried to find new customers, clients, patients, students etc. during Covid-19 pandemic**

*Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, did you do one or several of the following?*

*Tried to find new customers, clients, patients, students etc. during Covid-19 pandemic*

Value labels:

- 0** No
- 1** Yes

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D223**

Label: **Change in income from self-employment in last month**

*Question text: If you compare your income from self-employment in the last month with your income in the same month last year, would you say it has...?*

Value labels:

- 1** Decreased a lot
- 2** Decreased a little
- 3** Stayed the same
- 4** Increased a little
- 5** Increased a lot

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents. Respondents were presented the answer categories in reverse order.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D224\_01**

Label: **I find it hard to bear the responsibility of running my business**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?*

*I find it hard to bear the responsibility of running my business*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D225**

Label: **Change in staff during Covid-19 pandemic**

*Question text: During the COVID-19 pandemic, has the number of people who work for you...?*

Value labels:

- 1 Decreased
- 2 Stayed the same
- 3 Increased

Note: This question was asked of respondents who were self-employed with employees.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D226**

Label: **Change in staff in the next 3 months**

*Question text: In the next 3 months, do you expect the total number of people who work for you to...?*

Value labels:

- 1 Decreased
- 2 Stayed the same
- 3 Increased

Note: This question was asked of respondents who were self-employed with employees.

Availability: Round 2



Name: **D227\_01**

Label: **Business security - likelihood to go bankrupt**

*Question text: How likely or unlikely is it that your business will go bankrupt in the next 3 months?*

Value labels:

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Rather likely
- 3 Neither likely nor unlikely
- 4 Rather unlikely
- 5 Very unlikely

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D228\_01**

Label: **Received/requested deferral, reduction or cancellation of tax, bill, mortgage, loan or debt payments**

*Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?*

*Deferral, reduction or cancellation of tax, bill, mortgage, loan or debt payments*

Value labels:

- 1 Have received
- 2 Have requested but not yet received
- 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
- 4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D228\_02**

Label: **Received/requested deferral, reduction or cancellation of payments for your business**

*Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?*

*For your business: deferral, reduction or cancellation of tax, bill, loan or debt payments*

Value labels:

- 1 Have received
- 2 Have requested but not yet received
- 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
- 4 No / Not applicable to me

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D229\_01**

Label: **Helpfulness of support measures related to expenses**

*Question text: Overall, how helpful were the support measures you just identified for your current financial situation? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means “not at all helpful” and 5 means “extremely helpful”.*

Value labels:

- 1 1 Not at all helpful
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Extremely helpful

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D230\_01**

Label: **Received/requested unemployment benefit**

*Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?*

*Unemployment benefit*

Value labels:

- 1 Have received
- 2 Have requested but not yet received
- 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
- 4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D230\_02**

Label: **Received/requested wage support**

*Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?*

*Wage support (supplement or replacement while still in employment or short-time working schemes)*

Value labels:

- 1 Have received
- 2 Have requested but not yet received
- 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
- 4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D230\_03**

Label: **Received/requested paid sick/care leave**

*Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?*

*Paid sick leave or paid care leave (for example, for those who had to self-isolate or take care of children or dependent adults)*

Value labels:

- 1 Have received
- 2 Have requested but not yet received
- 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
- 4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D230\_04**

Label: **Received/requested state aid to businesses**

*Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?*

*State aid to businesses*

Value labels:

- 1 Have received
- 2 Have requested but not yet received
- 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
- 4 No / Not applicable to me

Note: This question was asked of self-employed respondents.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D230\_05**

Label: **Received/requested other support**

*Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?*

*Other support from public services to help with living expenses or household needs (e.g. benefits, allowances, vouchers, food)*

Value labels:

- 1 Have received
- 2 Have requested but not yet received
- 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
- 4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D231\_01**

Label: **Helpfulness of support measures related to benefits**

*Question text: Overall, how helpful were the support measures you just identified for your current financial situation? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means “not at all helpful” and 5 means “extremely helpful”.*

Value labels:

- 1 1 Not at all helpful
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Extremely helpful

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D232\_01**

Label: **Received/requested support from NGOs**

*Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?*

*Any form of support from non-governmental organisations and charities*

Value labels:

- 1 Have received
- 2 Have requested but not yet received
- 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
- 4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D232\_02**

Label: **Received/requested support from relatives/friends**

*Question text: Have you received or requested any of the following forms of support since the outbreak of COVID-19 pandemic?*

*Any form of support from relatives or friends*

Value labels:

- 1 Have received
- 2 Have requested but not yet received
- 3 Have requested but the request was rejected
- 4 No / Not applicable to me

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D233\_01**

Label: **Helpfulness of support from NGOs**

*Question text: Overall, how helpful were the support measures you just identified for your current financial situation? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means “not at all helpful” and 5 means “extremely helpful”.*

*Any form of support from non-governmental organisations and charities*

Value labels:

- 1 1 Not at all helpful
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Extremely helpful

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D233\_02**

Label: **Helpfulness of support from relatives/friends**

*Question text: Overall, how helpful were the support measures you just identified for your current financial situation? Please answer on a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 means “not at all helpful” and 5 means “extremely helpful”.*

*Any form of support from relatives or friends*

Value labels:

- 1 1 Not at all helpful
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Extremely helpful

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D234\_01**

Label: **The rules for obtaining support are clear and transparent**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about support measures introduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?*

*The rules for obtaining support are clear and transparent*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D234\_02**

Label: **Obtaining support from public services is easy and efficient**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about support measures introduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?*

*Obtaining support from public services is easy and efficient*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D234\_03**

Label: **The support measures are fair**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about support measures introduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?*

*The support measures are fair*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **D234\_04**

Label: **The support measures reach those who need them most**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about support measures introduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?*

*The support measures reach those who need them most*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Name: **E203\_07**

Label: **Arrears: student loans**

*Question text: Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 3 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?*

*Student loans*

Value labels:

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Note: Student loans was added to arrears in Round 2.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **E208**

Label: **Home ownership**

*Question text: Which of the following best describes your accommodation?*

Value labels:

- 1 Owned without mortgage (i.e. without any loans)
- 2 Owned with mortgage
- 3 Rented, from social, municipal or non-profit housing provider
- 4 Rented, from private landlord or company
- 5 Other

Availability: Round 2



Name: **F203\_03**

Label: **Number of young adults aged 18-24 in household**

*Question text: How many children or young people live in your household?*

*Age 18-24*

Note: In Round 2 measurement of children in household changed by introducing a filter question (F223) about whether there are any children or young people under age 25 in the household, then asking about how many there are of each age group. In Round 1 the number of children was asked of all respondents, and young people aged 18-24 were not measured.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F223**

Label: **Children or young people in household (Round 2)**

*Question text: Are there any children or young people aged less than 25 in your household?*

Value labels :

0 No

1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F224**

Label: **Respondent's parents or grandparents in household**

*Question text: Do any of your parents or grandparents live in your household?*

Value labels :

0 No

1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F225**

Label: **NUTS 2 region (Round 2)**

*Question text: Please select your region from the list below*

Value labels:

1 Ostösterreich

2 Südösterreich

3 Westösterreich

4 Région de Bruxelles-Capitale/Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest

5 Vlaams Gewest

6 Région Wallonne

7 Северна и Югоизточна България

- 8 Югозападна и Южна централна Бъ
- 9 Baden-Württemberg
- 10 Bayern
- 11 Berlin
- 12 Brandenburg
- 13 Bremen
- 14 Hamburg
- 15 Hessen
- 16 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
- 17 Niedersachsen
- 18 Northrhein-Westfalen
- 19 Rheinland-Pfalz
- 20 Saarland
- 21 Sachsen
- 22 Sachsen-Anhalt
- 23 Schleswig-Holstein
- 24 Thüringen
- 25 Αττική
- 26 Νησιά Αιγαίου, Κρήτη
- 27 Βόρεια Ελλάδα
- 28 Κεντρική Ελλάδα
- 29 Noroeste
- 30 Noreste
- 31 Comunidad de Madrid
- 32 Centro (ES)
- 33 Este
- 34 Sur
- 35 Canarias
- 36 Manner-Suomi
- 37 Åland
- 38 Île-de-France
- 39 Centre-Val de Loire
- 40 Bourgogne-Franche-Comté
- 41 Normandie
- 42 Nord-Pas-de-Calais-Picardie
- 43 Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorr
- 44 Pays-de-la-Loire
- 45 Bretagne
- 46 Aquitaine-Limousin-Poitou-Cha
- 47 Languedoc-Roussillon-Midi-Pyr
- 48 Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes
- 49 Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
- 50 Corse
- 51 RUP FR — Régions Ultrapériphériques
- 52 Közép-Magyarország

- 53** Dunántúl
- 54** Alföld és Észak
- 55** Nord-ovest
- 56** Sud
- 57** Isole
- 58** Nord-est
- 59** Centro (IT)
- 60** Noord-Nederland
- 61** Oost-Nederland
- 62** West-Nederland
- 63** Zuid-Nederland
- 64** Makroregion Poludniowy
- 65** Makroregion Północno-zachodni
- 66** Makroregion Poludniowo-Zachod
- 67** Makroregion Północny
- 68** Makroregion Centralny
- 69** Makroregion Wschodni
- 70** Makroregion Województwo Mazow
- 71** Continente
- 72** Região Autónoma dos Açores
- 73** Região Autónoma da Madeira
- 74** Macroregiunea Unu (Nord-Vest, Centru)
- 75** Macroregiunea Doi (Nord-Est, Sud-Est)
- 76** Macroregiunea Trei (Sud-Muntenia, București-Ilfov)
- 77** Macroregiunea Patru (Sud-Vest, Vest)
- 78** Östra Sverige
- 79** Södra Sverige
- 80** Norra Sverige
- 81** North East (England)
- 82** North West (England)
- 83** Yorkshire and the Humber
- 84** East Midlands (England)
- 85** West Midlands (England)
- 86** East of England
- 87** London
- 88** South East (England)
- 89** South West (England)
- 90** Wales
- 91** Scotland
- 92** Northern Ireland

Note: In Round 1 NUTS 2 regions were measured in different variables and region names were translated. In Round 2 they were in the same variable and appeared in the country's official

language only. In both rounds only those regions appeared to the respondent that were found in the country selected in the beginning of the survey.

**Availability: Round 1 and 2 (Round 1 variables: F005-F020)**

Name: **F226**

Label: **Respondent has children in school**

*Question text: Are you the parent or guardian of children living in your household who are in primary or secondary education?*

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F227\_01**

Label: **Child received: Materials or instructions to self-study, online or for downloading**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have your children received any of the following as part of their online schooling programme?*

*Materials or instructions to self-study, online or for downloading*

Value labels :

**1** No

**2** Yes, too little

**3** Yes, about the right amount

**4** Yes, too much

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F227\_02**

Label: **Child received: Online classes**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have your children received any of the following as part of their online schooling programme?*

*Online classes*

Value labels :

**1** No

**2** Yes, too little

**3** Yes, about the right amount

**4** Yes, too much

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F227\_03**

Label: **Child received: Individual feedback from the teacher(s), written/sent online**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have your children received any of the following as part of their online schooling programme?*

*Individual feedback from the teacher(s), written/sent online*

Value labels :

- 1 No
- 2 Yes, too little
- 3 Yes, about the right amount
- 4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F227\_04**

Label: **Child received: Individual feedback from the teacher(s), live**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have your children received any of the following as part of their online schooling programme?*

*Individual feedback from the teacher(s), live*

Value labels :

- 1 No
- 2 Yes, too little
- 3 Yes, about the right amount
- 4 Yes, too much

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F228\_01**

Label: **I am satisfied with the quality of online schooling.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?*

*I am satisfied with the quality of online schooling.*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F228\_02**

Label: **I am informed or consulted about the education of my children.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?*

*I am informed or consulted about the education of my children.*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F228\_03**

Label: **Overall, online schooling has been a positive experience for my children.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?*

*Overall, online schooling has been a positive experience for my children.*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F228\_04**

Label: **Overall, online schooling has been a positive experience for me as a parent/guardian.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?*

*Overall, online schooling has been a positive experience for me as a parent/guardian.*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F228\_05**

Label: **Our household has or has obtained sufficient equipment to carry out online schooling at home.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?*

*Our household has or has obtained sufficient equipment to carry out online schooling at home.*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F228\_06**

Label: **I would like more online schooling in the future, even when the COVID-19 pandemic is over**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online schooling of your children in recent months?*

*I would like more online schooling in the future, even when the COVID-19 pandemic is over*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F229\_01**

Label: **Respondent as student received: Materials or instructions to self-study, online or for downloading**

*Question text: You mentioned you were a student. Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following?*

*Materials or instructions to self-study, online or for downloading*

Value labels :

- 1 No
- 2 Yes, too little

**3** Yes, about the right amount

**4** Yes, too much

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F229\_02**

Label: **Respondent as student received: Online lectures**

*Question text: You mentioned you were a student. Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following?*

*Online lectures*

Value labels :

**1** No

**2** Yes, too little

**3** Yes, about the right amount

**4** Yes, too much

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F229\_03**

Label: **Respondent as student received: Individual feedback from the teacher(s), written/sent online**

*Question text: You mentioned you were a student. Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following?*

*Individual feedback from the teacher(s), written/sent online*

Value labels :

**1** No

**2** Yes, too little

**3** Yes, about the right amount

**4** Yes, too much

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F229\_04**

Label: **Respondent as student received: Individual feedback from the teacher(s), live**

*Question text: You mentioned you were a student. Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following?*

*Individual feedback from the teacher(s), live*

Value labels :

**1** No

**2** Yes, too little



**3** Yes, about the right amount

**4** Yes, too much

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F230\_01**

Label: **I am satisfied with the quality of online education.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?*

*I am satisfied with the quality of online education.*

Value labels:

**1** Strongly agree

**2** Agree

**3** Neither agree nor disagree

**4** Disagree

**5** Strongly disagree

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F230\_02**

Label: **I am informed or consulted about online education.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?*

*I am informed or consulted about online education.*

Value labels:

**1** Strongly agree

**2** Agree

**3** Neither agree nor disagree

**4** Disagree

**5** Strongly disagree

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F230\_03**

Label: **Overall, online education has been a positive experience for me.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?*

*Overall, online education has been a positive experience for me.*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F230\_04**

Label: **I had or have obtained sufficient equipment to carry out online education at home.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?*

*I had or have obtained sufficient equipment to carry out online education at home.*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F230\_05**

Label: **I would like more online education in the future, even when the COVID-19 pandemic is over.**

*Question text: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online education in recent months?*

*I would like more online education in the future, even when the COVID-19 pandemic is over.*

Value labels:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F231\_01**

Label: **Prescriptions online or by telephone**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?*

*Prescriptions online or by telephone*

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F231\_02**

Label: **Medical consultation online or by telephone**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?*

*Medical consultation online or by telephone*

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F231\_03**

Label: **Emergency healthcare (such as ambulance or emergency department)**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?*

*Emergency healthcare (such as ambulance or emergency department)*

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F231\_04**

Label: **Consultation at the GP, family doctor or health centre premises**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?*

*Consultation at the GP, family doctor or health centre premises*

Value labels :

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F231\_05**

Label: **Consultation at the hospital or a medical specialist premises**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you received any of the following services from a doctor?*

*Consultation at the hospital or a medical specialist premises*

Value labels :

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F232**

Label: **Unmet need for healthcare**

*Question text: Since the pandemic began, have you needed a medical examination or treatment that you have not received?*

Value labels :

- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F233\_01**

Label: **Could not afford it (too expensive)**

*Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?*

*Could not afford it (too expensive)*

Value labels :

- 1 1 Not at all important
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F233\_02**

Label: **Waiting list**

*Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?*

*Waiting list*

Value labels :

- 1 1 Not at all important
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F233\_03**

Label: **Could not take time off work or could not take time off from caring for children or others**

*Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?*

*Could not take time off work or could not take time off from caring for children or others*

Value labels :

- 1 1 Not at all important
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F233\_04**

Label: **Too far to travel or no means of transport**

*Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?*

*Too far to travel or no means of transport*

Value labels :

- 1 1 Not at all important
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F233\_05**

Label: **Appointment or treatment not available due to the pandemic**

*Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?*

*Appointment or treatment not available due to the pandemic*

Value labels :

- 1 1 Not at all important
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F233\_06**

Label: **I did not want to risk contracting the COVID-19 virus by seeking healthcare**

*Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?*

*I did not want to risk contracting the COVID-19 virus by seeking healthcare*

Value labels :

- 1 1 Not at all important
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F233\_07**

Label: **Other reason**

*Question text: How important were the following reasons for not receiving the medical examination or treatment?*

*Other reason*

Value labels :

- 1 1 Not at all important
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5 Very important

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234\_01\_1**

Label: **Online social benefits: Yes, before pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Social benefits or services (applications for unemployment, disability childcare benefits, fuel allowances etc.): Yes, before pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234\_01\_2**

Label: **Online social benefits: Yes, since pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Social benefits or services (applications for unemployment, disability childcare benefits, fuel allowances etc.): Yes, since pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234\_02\_1**

Label: **Online public employment services: Yes, before pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Public employment services for job search: Yes, before pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234\_02\_2**

Label: **Online public employment services: Yes, since pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Public employment services for job search: Yes, since pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234\_03\_1**

Label: **Online tax services: Yes, before pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Tax declarations, applications for tax refunds/tax credits: Yes, before pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234\_03\_2**

Label: **Online tax services: Yes, since pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Tax declarations, applications for tax refunds/tax credits: Yes, since pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F234\_04\_1**

Label: **Online ID/registration services: Yes, before pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Obtaining or renewing personal identification documents (ID, passport, driving license), registering life events (birth, marriage, death): Yes, before pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

Availability: Round 2



Name: **F234\_04\_2**

Label: **Online ID/registration services: Yes, since pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Obtaining or renewing personal identification documents (ID, passport, driving license), registering life events (birth, marriage, death): Yes, since pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F234\_05\_1**

Label: **Online business registration services: Yes, before pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Creation, registration or development of business: Yes, before pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F234\_05\_2**

Label: **Online business registration services: Yes, since pandemic**

*Question text: Have you used any of the following public services online? Please select all that apply.*

*Creation, registration or development of business: Yes, since pandemic*

Value labels :

**0** Not selected

**1** Selected

**Availability: Round 2**

Name: **F235\_01**

Label: **Difficulty receiving online social benefits**

*Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?*

*Social benefit applications (such as unemployment benefits, disability benefits, childcare allowances*

Value labels :

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Difficult
- 3 Neither easy nor difficult
- 4 Easy
- 5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F235\_02**

Label: **Difficulty receiving online public employment services**

*Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?*

*Public employment services for job search*

Value labels :

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Difficult
- 3 Neither easy nor difficult
- 4 Easy
- 5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F235\_03**

Label: **Difficulty receiving online tax services**

*Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?*

*Tax declarations, applications for tax refunds/tax credits*

Value labels :

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Difficult
- 3 Neither easy nor difficult
- 4 Easy
- 5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F235\_04**

Label: **Difficulty receiving online ID/registration services**

*Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?*

*Obtaining or renewing personal identification documents (ID, passport, driving license), registering life events (birth, marriage, death)*

Value labels :

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Difficult
- 3 Neither easy nor difficult
- 4 Easy
- 5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F235\_05**

Label: **Difficulty receiving online business registration services**

*Question text: The last time you used these services online, how easy or difficult was it to receive them?*

*Creation, registration or development of business*

Value labels :

- 1 Very difficult
- 2 Difficult
- 3 Neither easy nor difficult
- 4 Easy
- 5 Very easy

Availability: Round 2

Name: **F236**

Label: **Sector of work**

*Question text: What is the main activity of the company or organisation where you work?*

Value labels :

- 1 Agriculture
- 2 Industry
- 3 Construction
- 4 Commerce and hospitality
- 5 Transport
- 6 Financial services
- 7 Public administration
- 8 Education
- 9 Health
- 10 Other services

Availability: Round 1 and 2

## Computed variables

Name: **EU27**

Label: **EU27 country (2020)**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **age\_group**

Label: **Age group**

Value labels :

**1** 18-34

**2** 35-49

**3** 50+

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **emp\_stat**

Label: **Employment status**

Value labels :

**1** Employee

**2** Self-employed

**3** Unemployed

**4** Retired

**5** Other

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **who5**

Label: **WHO-5 mental wellbeing index**

Note: Measured on a scale of 0-100, calculated from C005 variables.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **youth**

Label: **Aged 18-29**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **opt\_num**

Label: **Optimistic about the future**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Yes if answered “Strongly Agree” or “Agree” to C003\_01.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **riskdepr**

Label: **At risk of depression based on WHO-5 index**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: At risk of depression if WHO-5 index is lower than or equal to 50.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **childcare\_hours**

Label: **Hours per week spent on childcare - 0 hours excluded**

Note: Equals to D212\_02, but 0 hours are coded as missing.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **lostjob\_2**

Label: **Lost job since the pandemic (Round 2)**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Yes if answered “Unemployed” to D001 and “Employed”, “Self-employed with employees” or “Self-employed without employees” to D235. No if currently in employment, otherwise missing.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **job\_insec**

Label: **Job is insecure**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Yes is answered “Very likely” or “Rather likely” to D008\_01, No if answered “Neither likely nor unlikely”, “Rather unlikely” or “Very unlikely”, otherwise missing.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **hou\_insec**

Label: **Housing is insecure**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Yes is answered “Very likely” or “Rather likely” to E007\_01, No if answered “Neither likely nor unlikely”, “Rather unlikely” or “Very unlikely”, otherwise missing.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **child\_in\_hh**

Label: **Child under 18 in the household**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: based on F003\_01 and F003\_02

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **singleparent**

Label: **Respondent has child but no partner in the household**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: based on F002, F003\_01 and F003\_02. This variable overestimates potential single parents as we do not have information about the relationship between the child and the respondent.

Availability: Round 1 and 2

Name: **stopped\_work**

Label: **Stopped working since the pandemic (Round 2)**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Yes if answered “Unemployed”, “Retired”, “Unable to work due to long-term illness or disability”, “Full-time homemaker/fulfilling domestic tasks” to D001 and “Employed”, “Self-employed with employees” or “Self-employed without employees” to D235. No if remained in employment, otherwise missing.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **entered\_work**

Label: **Started working since the pandemic (Round 2)**

Value labels :

**0** No

**1** Yes

Note: Yes if answered “Employed”, “Self-employed with employees” or “Self-employed without employees” to D235 and “Unemployed”, “Retired”, “Unable to work due to long-term illness or disability”, “Full-time homemaker/fulfilling domestic tasks” to D001. No if remained unemployed/inactive, otherwise missing.

Availability: Round 2

Name: **children**

Label: **Age of children in the household (groups)**

Value labels :

**1** Children 0-11

**2** Children 12-17

**3** Children both 0-11 and 12-17

**4** No children under 18

Note: based on F003\_01 and F003\_02

Availability: Round 1 and 2

**WPEF20025**

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**The European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions (Eurofound) is a tripartite European Union Agency established in 1975. Its role is to provide knowledge in the area of social, employment and work-related policies according to Regulation (EU) 2019/127.**